





"Essentially, the issue is always between two points"

# Weekly Financial and Economic Bulletin

**April 14, 2025** 





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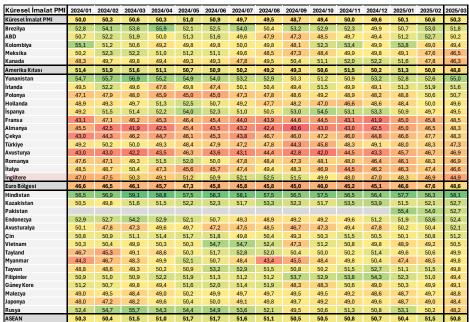


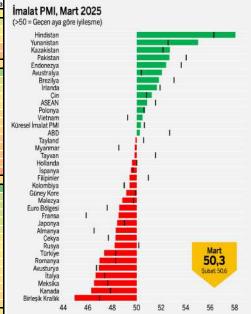


#### S&P Global and ISO Global Manufacturing and Turkey Sectoral PMI® March Survey:

The Global Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index® (PMI), prepared by S&P Global and published by the Istanbul Chamber of Industry, fell by 0.3 points to 50.3 in March, while it fell by 1.0 points to 47.3, according to the results of the survey conducted in Turkey.

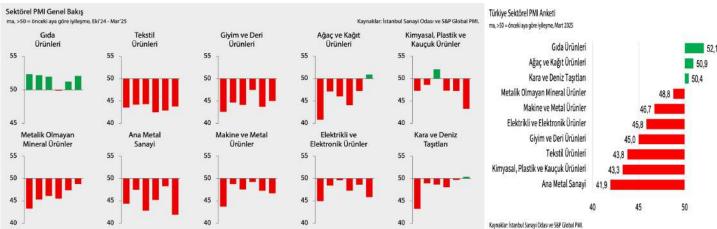
According to the index results; India topped the Asia-Pacific Countries with an index value of 58.1, Kazakhstan 52.7 and Pakistan 52.7, while the average of ASEAN countries, including the Philippines, Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia and Vietnam, fell to 50.8. Brazil fell to 51.8 and the United States to 50.2, while Canada and Mexico continued to contract with index values of 46.3 and 46.5, respectively. Although the Eurozone increased by 1 point compared to the previous month with an index value of 48.6, the UK was the hardest contracting country in Europe with an index value of 44.9, Italy 46.6 and Romania 46.9.





Istanbul Chamber of Industry Turkey Sectoral PMI® indices are created by S&P Global using the responses to questionnaires sent to the purchasing managers of approximately 800 companies. The indices prepared for the 10 manufacturing sectors, covering production, demand, capacity, prices and purchases, are leading indicators of the economic performance of the relevant sectors. The indices vary between 0 and 100, and an index measured above 50 indicates an increase in general compared to the previous month, while an index measured below 50 indicates a decrease in general. After seasonally adjusting the results, PMI is a composite index calculated by weighting five separate sub-indices (New Orders (30%), Production (25%), Employment (20%), Suppliers' Delivery Time (15%) and Input Purchases (10%)).

According to the ICI Turkey Sectoral PMI® March report, the Food Products sector, which has been growing since last month, was joined by the Wood and Paper Products and Land and Sea Vehicles sectors this month, and all of the other 7 sectors followed remained below the 50 threshold value, indicating a contraction. Among these, the hardest contractors were the Basic Metal Industry and the Chemical, Plastic and Rubber Products Sectors.



Source: https://www.iso.org.tr/projeler/iso-turkiye-sektorel-pmi/





According to ICI Sectoral PMI data; While the recovery in the Food Products sector continued, it was accompanied by the Wood and Paper Products and Land and Sea Vehicles sectors. The sectors that contracted the hardest were the Basic Metal Industry, Chemical, Plastic and Rubber Products and Textile Products sectors.

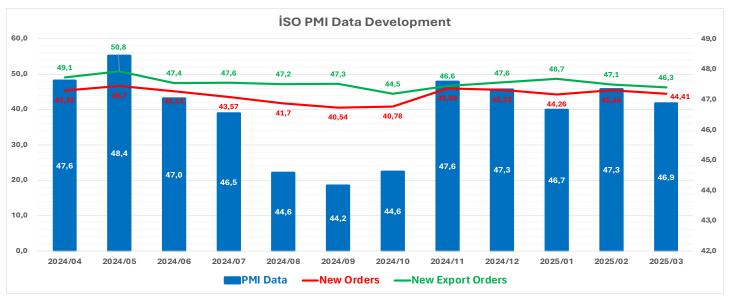
ICI Sectoral PMI Data	2024/03	2024/04	2024/05	2024/06	2024/07	2024/08	2024/09	2024/10	2024/11	2024/12	2025/01	2025/02	2025/03
Food Products	52,6	52,5	50,5	50,8	48,9	45,9	47,7	52,4	52,2	52,0	49,9	51,2	52,1
Textile Products	41,1	47,6	47,0	44,1	44,9	40,5	42,6	43,5	44,2	44,3	42,5	42,8	43,8
Clothing & Leather Products	45,4	50,9	52,4	48,2	47,5	44,5	42,5	42,6	44,7	44,1	47,5	43,7	45,0
Wood and Paper Products	48,4	50,0	51,7	47,9	48,2	45,0	46,5	40,8	47,1	46,1	44,1	47,2	50,9
Chemical, Plastic and Rubber Products	48,9	47,7	48,2	45,9	47,1	47,0	43,6	47,3	48,6	52,1	47,3	47,2	43,3
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	47,9	50,2	49,7	46,6	45,6	46,4	43,0	43,3	45,3	46,1	45,5	47,4	48,8
Base Metal Industry	46,1	45,7	42,7	45,6	45,1	43,8	42,3	44,4	47,5	42,8	45,2	48,3	41,9
Machinery & Metal Products	50,0	42,9	52,0	50,5	48,7	46,3	43,5	43,7	48,8	47,6	49,2	47,3	46,7
Electrical & Electronic Products	43,6	43,7	46,3	45,4	44,0	43,4	45,7	45,0	48,5	49,6	47,3	48,6	45,8
Land and Sea Vehicles	45,6	45,0	43,9	45,3	45,4	43,0	44,2	43,2	48,9	48,6	48,1	49,7	50,4
Average of All Sectors	47,0	47,6	48,4	47,0	46,5	44,6	44,2	44,6	47,6	47,3	46,7	47,3	46,9

According to New Orders data; A strong recovery was seen in the Wood and Paper Products sector, followed by the Food Products sector. The sectors that contracted the hardest were the Basic Metal Industry, Chemical, Plastic and Rubber Products and Textile Products sectors.

ISO Sectoral New Orders	2024/03	2024/04	2024/05	2024/06	2024/07	2024/08	2024/09	2024/10	2024/11	2024/12	2025/01	2025/02	2025/03
Food Products	54,3	50,7	49,4	50,3	48,0	42,4	47,1	52,8	53,4	52,4	47,3	50,7	51,3
Textile Products	36,9	43,0	44,4	41,5	41,9	36,4	39,4	41,4	39,3	40,9	37,7	38,6	40,4
Clothing & Leather Products	44,6	52,9	53,4	46,4	45,0	42,4	35,6	35,5	44,4	43,7	46,1	38,6	41,5
Wood and Paper Products	49,5	48,9	50,4	48,3	45,0	43,4	45,2	36,5	46,3	44,0	41,9	46,6	53,3
Chemical, Plastic and Rubber Products	48,5	46,0	45,4	41,8	45,0	43,6	39,4	42,4	47,4	54,5	46,1	44,7	39,6
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	42,7	47,9	48,4	42,4	43,1	43,4	39,2	38,4	42,1	42,8	41,7	45,0	46,5
Base Metal Industry	42,8	42,0	39,3	43,5	41,9	43,3	37,5	40,3	45,1	37,4	45,0	46,6	35,9
Machinery & Metal Products	46,6	39,3	51,4	51,2	44,0	44,6	39,4	38,8	47,3	44,2	48,1	46,3	46,5
Electrical & Electronic Products	42,6	40,9	44,2	45,4	39,9	39,4	43,0	42,1	48,2	47,1	44,9	47,6	40,6
Land and Sea Vehicles	41,8	41,9	40,7	40,6	41,9	38,1	39,6	39,6	46,4	48,2	43,8	49,7	48,5
Average of All Sectors	45,0	45,4	46,7	45,1	43,6	41,7	40,5	40,8	46,0	45,5	44,3	45,4	44,4

According to the new Export Orders data, the strongest increase among the sectors was in the Wood and Paper Products and Non-Metallic Mineral Products sectors, while the sectors that contracted the hardest were the Clothing and Leather Products and Textile Products sectors.

ICI Sectoral New Export Orders	2024/03	2024/04	2024/05	2024/06	2024/07	2024/08	2024/09	2024/10	2024/11	2024/12	2025/01	2025/02	2025/03
Food Products	52,6	49,8	50,5	51,4	44,6	46,1	52,5	52,3	48,2	53,6	50,7	50,4	48,5
Textile Products	39,0	49,8	53,7	44,1	46,6	40,5	45,0	42,1	44,2	45,1	43,2	41,3	42,0
Clothing & Leather Products	48,2	56,0	56,7	50,2	43,9	44,6	42,7	38,0	44,0	42,2	43,9	41,4	39,0
Wood and Paper Products	50,4	45,4	50,5	47,0	50,6	46,6	45,7	41,5	49,3	49,0	50,5	51,6	53,1
Chemical, Plastic and Rubber Products	53,6	48,7	48,3	42,1	45,5	48,8	46,8	46,8	50,2	52,5	51,8	47,3	45,2
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	44,6	48,6	50,4	44,8	47,5	48,7	45,0	42,6	42,9	47,6	45,7	45,4	50,7
Base Metal Industry	44,1	45,6	45,8	50,2	50,6	46,8	46,7	41,9	43,0	42,6	46,3	45,9	43,4
Machinery & Metal Products	48,1	48,6	49,1	55,8	54,3	48,7	46,8	44,7	48,2	45,4	50,3	47,6	48,4
Electrical & Electronic Products	49,2	48,7	49,4	44,9	44,7	50,9	51,4	48,0	49,2	50,1	55,1	51,5	48,2
Land and Sea Vehicles	47,2	49,8	53,8	43,9	47,4	49,9	50,2	47,0	47,2	48,2	49,6	48,3	44,3
Average of All Sectors	47,7	49,1	50,8	47,4	47,6	47,2	47,3	44,5	46,6	47,6	48,7	47,1	46,3







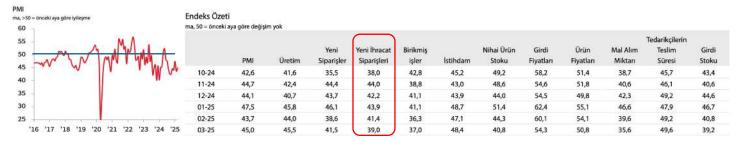
<u>Food Products:</u> While there was a recovery in the sector in March, this trend continued in new orders. However, this was not reflected in new export orders. While the increase in backlogs in the sector was also reflected in employment, the upward trend in input prices continued to be reflected in product prices.



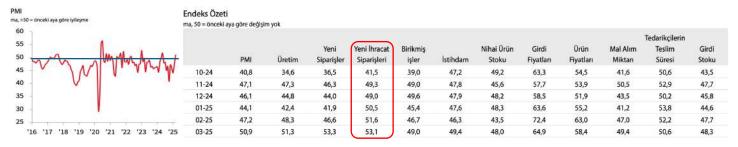
<u>Textile Products:</u> While there was no recovery in the sector in March, the same trend continued in new orders and new export orders. While there was an increase in the backlog in the sector, it was observed that this was also reflected in employment. While input prices fell sharply, this continued to be reflected in product prices.

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	_	PMI	Oretim	Yeni Siparişler	Yeni İhracat Siparişleri	Birikmiş işler	İstihdam	Nihai Ürün Stoku	Girdi Fiyatları	Örün Fiyatları	Mal Alım Miktarı	Teslim Süresi	Girdi Stoku
2 W M I . M/M	10-24	43,5	42,7	41,4	42,1	43,1	43,2	48,3	59,0	51,4	40,8	50,6	43,5
0	11-24	44,2	43,3	39,3	44,2	40,9	47,8	49,6	56,7	48,8	42,4	49,0	43,7
	12-24	44,3	41,7	40,9	45,1	45,3	48,9	49,2	57,5	47,7	45,6	51,2	44,8
p -	01-25	42,5	40,1	37,7	43,2	43,2	47,6	45,3	63,6	51,5	41,2	50,9	42,6
5	02-25	42,8	41,9	38,6	41,3	38,1	43,2	47,6	66,6	54,0	46,1	50,2	46,8
'16 '17 '18 '19 '20 '21 '22 '23 '24	'25 03-25	43,8	42,3	40,4	42,0	43,8	45,0	51,0	57,5	46,7	42,4	51,7	48,3

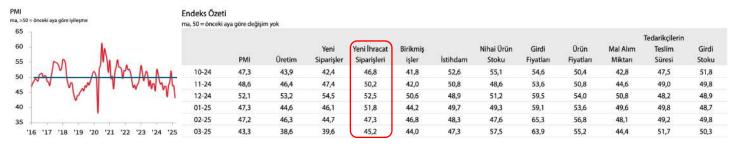
Clothing and Leather Products: While there was a slight increase in the sector in March, there was a contraction in new export orders, although this was reflected in new orders. It was observed that the slight increase in the backlog in the sector was also reflected in employment. The downward trend in input prices continued to be reflected in product prices.



<u>Wood and Paper Products:</u> While there was a strong recovery in the sector in March, new orders and new export orders increased in parallel, while the backlog also increased. While this was also reflected in employment, there were sharp decreases in input prices and product prices.



<u>Chemical, Plastic and Rubber Products: While</u> the sector contracted sharply in March, the same trend was observed in new orders and new export orders. In parallel with the decrease in backlogs, employment also decreased, while input prices and product prices also decreased.



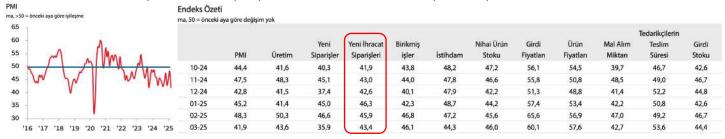




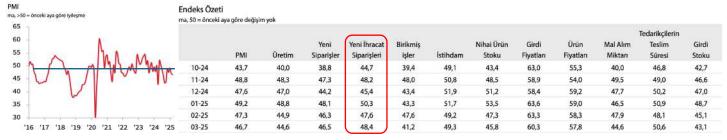
**Non-Metallic Mineral Products:** In March, the recovery trend in the sector was also reflected in production, new orders and new export orders, while an upward trend was observed in backlogs and employment. It was observed that the sharp increase in the input prices of the sector was also reflected in the product prices.



Basic Metal Industry: The sharp contraction in the sector in March was also reflected in new orders and new export orders. Although the backlog of the sector did not decrease much, the decline in employment continued. It was observed that the sharp decline in input prices was also reflected in product prices.



Machinery and Metal Products: While the contraction in the sector continued, it was observed that this did not affect new orders and new export orders. Despite the decline in backlogs, employment was maintained, while the downward trend in input prices and product prices continued.



<u>Electrical and Electronic Products:</u> While there was a contraction in the sector in March, it was seen that this was also reflected in new orders and new export orders. Despite the decrease in backlogs, there was an increase in employment. The decline in input prices, on the other hand, was reflected more sharply in product prices.



Land and Sea Vehicles: While the recovery trend in the sector continued in March, although this was also reflected in production, there was a decline in new orders and new export orders. Despite the decline in backlogs, the upward trend in employment continued. It was observed that the sharp decline in input prices was also reflected in product prices.



The last word: "Full independence can only be achieved through economic independence." M. Kemal Atatürk







#### Weekly Economic Data and Data Calendar:

- According to CBRT data; In the week of April 04, the CBRT's Gross Reserves decreased to USD 154.3 billion, while Net Reserves excluding SWAPS decreased to USD 31.1 billion.

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- According to BRSA data; In the week of April 04, the total of KKM decreased by 1.9% to 744 billion TL.





- According to CBRT data; In the week of April 04, Foreign Exchange Deposits increased by 3.3 billion USD.
- According to CBRT data; In the week of April 04, the amount of SWAPs (the process in which foreign banks give TL and buy USD) made by Foreign Banks with Turkish Banks decreased by 7.2 billion USD to a total of 26 billion USD.





- According to CBRT data; In the week of April 04, Foreign Investors made net sales of USD 2.02 billion on the Government Bonds and Domestic Debt Securities (GDDS) side, while they made net sales of USD 445 million on the Equities side.





- According to HMB data; In March, the Treasury Cash Deficit (the difference between the sum of the revenues collected in cash and the privatization fund revenues and the expenses paid in cash of the general budget, which is part of the central budget) had a deficit of 298 billion TL, while the cash deficit in 2025 reached a total of 901 billion TL.
- According to ICI and S&P research; ICI Export Climate Index rose to 51.5 in March. ✓







- According to TurkStat data; In February, Industrial Production decreased by 1.6% on a monthly basis and by
   1.9% on an annual basis.
- According to CBRT and TurkStat data; In February, the increase in Construction Cost decreased to 23.9%, while the increase in Housing Price decreased to 31.3%. ✓



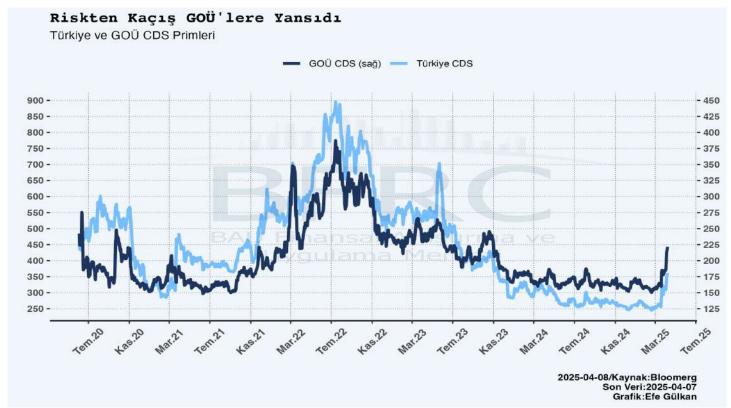


- According to BloombergHT research; In 2024, the most important export items of the USA were Soybeans with 24.5 billion USD, Corn with 13.9 billion USD and Beef and products with 10.5 billion USD.





- According to the BFRC's research; On April 08, Turkey's CDS risk premium rose to 380 during the day, while an increase was observed in the CDS of Developing Countries in parallel. As a result of the global risk aversion pricing, there was an outflow from developing countries, while an increase was observed in developing countries (EMU) as a result of the inflow into US bonds as a safe haven. While GOU CDS increased by 4.2% on the day, Turkey's CDS increased by 3.9%.







#### **Economic Data Released Last Week:**

- In the US, the weekly increase or decrease in Crude Oil Inventories was announced as 2,153M, above the expectation (2,200M) and the previous (6,165M). (If Crude Oil Inventories increase, crude oil prices fall. If Crude Oil Inventories fall, crude oil prices increase).
- In the US, Core (excluding Energy and Food) Consumer Price Inflation (CPI) for March was 0.1% on a monthly basis, below expectations (0.3%) and previously (0.2%).
- In the US, the Consumer Price Inflation (CPI) for March was 2.4% year-on-year, below expectations (2.5%) and previously (2.8%).★
- In the US, March Consumer Price Inflation (CPI) is below expectations (0.1%) and previous (0.2%) on a monthly basis -0.1%.

  ★
- In the US, Jobless Benefit Applications were announced as 223K, in line with the expectation (223K) and above the previous (219K).

  ★
- In the UK, Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for February increased by 0.5% on a monthly basis, above expectations (0.1%) and above the previous (0%).
- In Germany, the Consumer Price Inflation (CPI) for March was 0.3% on a monthly basis, in line with expectations (0.3%) and below the previous one (0.4%).
- In Turkey, Retail Sales for February were announced as 1.1% on a monthly basis, in line with the expectation (1.1%) and below the previous (2%).

  ★
- In the US, the Producer Price Inflation (PPI) for March was -0.4% on a monthly basis, below the expected (0.2%) and the previous (0.1%).★

Time	Cur.	Imp.	Event	Actual	Forecast	Previous	Time	Cur.	Imp.	Event	Actual Forecast	Previous
			Wednesday, April 9, 2025							Wednesday, April 16, 2025		
17:30	■ USD	***	Crude Oil Inventories	2.553M	2.200M	6.165M	05:00	CNY	***	GDP (YoY) (Q1)	5.2%	5.4%
20:00	■ USD	***	10-Year Note Auction	4.435%		4.310%	09:00	₩ GBP	* * *	CPI (YoY) (Mar)	2.7%	2.8%
228050		яяя	115 (Correction of the Child	7,75576		4.01070	12:00	EUR	***	CPI (YoY) (Mar)	2.2%	2.2%
21:00	■ USD	***	FOMC Meeting Minutes				15:30	■ USD	***	Core Retail Sales (MoM) (Mar)	0.4%	0.3%
			Thursday, April 10, 2025				15:30	■ USD	***	Retail Sales (MoM) (Mar)	1.4%	0.2%
15:30	■ USD	$\star\star\star$	Core CPI (MoM) (Mar)	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	16:45	H CAD	***	BoC Interest Rate Decision	2.75%	2.75%
15:30	<b>USD</b>	* * *	CPI (YoY) (Mar)	2.4%	2.5%	2.8%	17:30	■ USD	$\dot{\pi}\dot{\pi}\dot{\pi}$	Crude Oil Inventories		2.553N
15:30	■ USD	***	CPI (MoM) (Mar)	-0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	20:15	■ USD	***	Fed Chair Powell Speaks (4)		
15:30	■ USD	***	Initial Jobless Claims	223K	223K	219K				Thursday, April 17, 2025		
		* * *	CARON 1660 1661		ZEUN	100000000	15:30	■ USD	***	Initial Jobless Claims	225K	223
20:00	■ USD	***	30-Year Bond Auction	4.813%		4.623%	15:30	■ USD		Philadelphia Fed Manufacturing	3.1	12.5
			Friday, April 11, 2025				15.50	<b>=</b> 020	***	Index (Apr)	3,1	12.3
09:00	₩ GBP	***	GDP (MoM) (Feb)	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	15:45	EUR	$\pi\pi\pi$	ECB Press Conference   (i)		
09:00	EUR	***	German CPI (MoM) (Mar)	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	16:15	EUR		Deposit Facility Rate (Apr)	2.25%	2.50%
15:30	■ USD	***	PPI (MoM) (Mar)	-0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	16:15	EUR	***	ECB Interest Rate Decision (Apr)	2.40%	2.65%





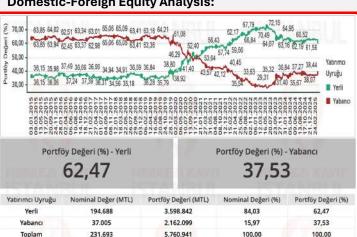
#### Weekly Central Registry Agency (CRA) Data:

- According to the Central Registry Agency (CRA) data, the number of investors in the stock market decreased to 6,653,064 people in the week of April 10 (previously 6,658,196), while the total amount of investments made was 13.38 trillion TL (previously 13.44 trillion TL). The number of investors in Mutual Funds was 5,544,838 (previously 5,553,198), while the total market capitalization of the invested funds was TL 5.10 trillion (previously TL 5.07 trillion).





#### **Domestic-Foreign Equity Analysis:**



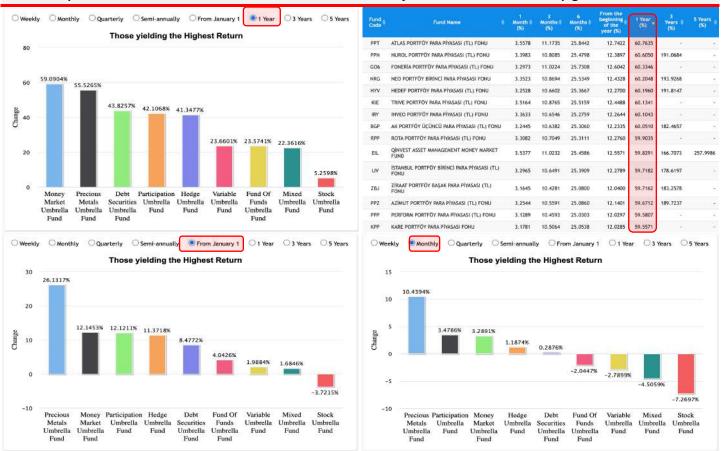
#### Money Market Umbrella Fund Monthly Fund Flow:



Source: https://www.vap.org.tr/verli-vabanci-pay-senedi-analizi

# The most profitable funds in Takasbank are:

# Source: https://www.vap.org.tr/fon-turleri-bazinda-nakit-akisi Money Market Umbrella Fund top gainers:



Source: https://www.tefas.gov.tr/Default.aspx

Source: https://www.tefas.gov.tr/FonKarsilastirma.aspx





#### Weekly Central Bank (CBRT) Data:

- According to the CBRT's Weekly Money and Banking Statistics, total TL deposits decreased by TL 318.02 billion in the week of April 04, while FX Deposits increased by USD 3.31 billion on a parity-adjusted basis.
- On the Securities side, Net Changes in Non-Residents' Portfolios; In Stocks while there was an outflow of 445.2 million USD, there was an outflow of 2,019.5 billion USD in GDDS (Government Domestic Debt Securities).

  ★

Weekly Money and Banking Statistics

April 10, 2025

	TRY Deposit (billion も)	FX Deposit (billion \$)	
April 4, 2025	12,136.88	189.80	
March 28, 2025	12,454.90	185.26	
Weekly Change	-318.02	4.54	
Parity-Adjusted Weekly Change		3.31	
Share in Total Deposits *	62.88%	37.12%	

Pecidents' Denocite with Panks

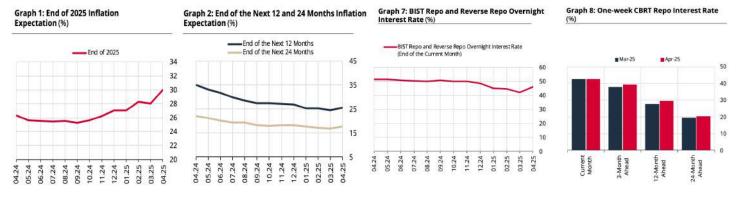
Securities
Statistics

Non-Residents' Holdings of Securities (Net Transaction)

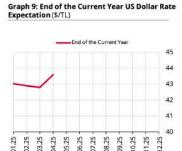
April 10, 2025

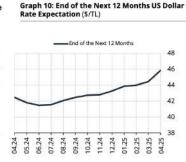
	March 28, 2025 (million \$)	April 4, 2025 (million \$)
Net Transactions Total	-3,540.3	-3,767.0
Domestic Market Total	-3,087.6	-2,522.1
Shares	-651.9	-445.2
GDDS*	-2,388.1	-2,019.5
Other Domestic Market Issuances	-47.6	-57.3
International Market Total	-452.7	-1,244.9
General Government Issuances	-381.5	-811.6
Other International Market Issuances	-712	-433.3
* Outright Purchase		CentralBank_TR

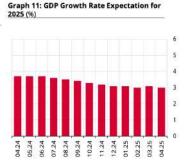
- According to the results of the April 2025 **Market Participants Survey** announced by the CBRT, which consists of the responses of 71 participants consisting of real sector and financial sector representatives;
- Current year-end **consumer inflation** (CPI) expectation increased to 29.98% (previous 28.04%), 12-month CPI expectation increased to 25.56% (previous 24.55%) and 24-month CPI expectation increased to 17.79% (previous 17.06%).
- While the expectation of the current month-end overnight **interest rate** increased to 46% (previous 42.33%), the expectation of the one-week repo auction rate was **realized as 42.50**%, as in the previous survey period .

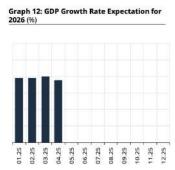


- The current year-end exchange rate (USD/TL) expectation increased to 43.60.-TL (previous 42.79.-TL) and the exchange rate expectation for the next 12 months increased to 45.85.-TL (previous 44.42.-TL).
- GDP growth forecast for 2025 decreased to 3% (previous 3.1%) and GDP growth forecast for 2026 decreased to 3.8% (previous 4.0%).





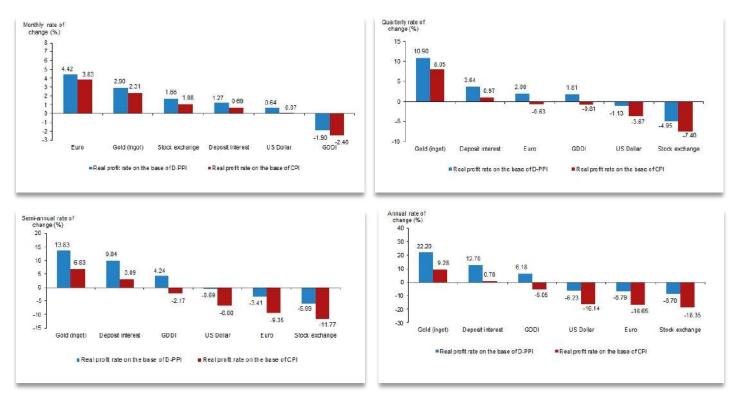




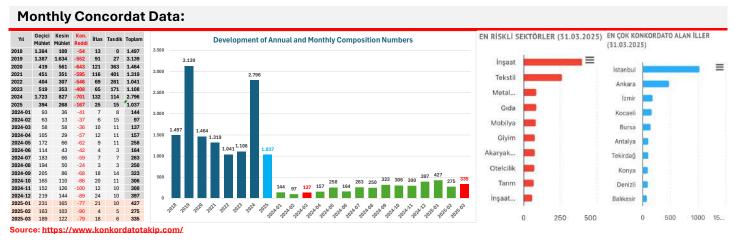


#### Real Rates of Return on Financial Investment Instruments (March 2025):

- According to TurkStat calculations; When discounted by the consumer price index (CPI), the highest real return was in the Euro with a monthly rate of 3.83%. Gold Bullion was the investment instrument that provided the highest real return to its investors with a rate of 8.05% on a quarterly basis, 6.83% on a semi-annual basis and 9.28% on an annual basis.



Source: https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=The-Rates-of-Real-Profits-Created-by-Means-of-Financial-Investment-March-2025-54166&dil=2





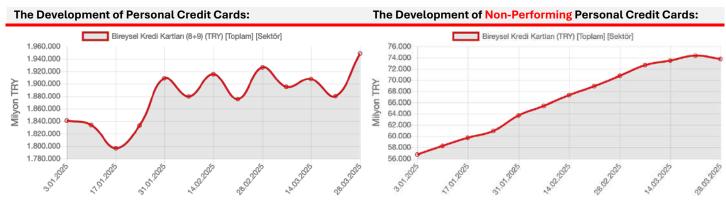
Source: https://evds2.tcmb.gov.tr/index.php?/evds/searchEvdsValue/QGthcsWfxLFsxLFrc8SxekA=

- According to CBRT data; In March, the amount of bounced cheques decreased to 7,786,908.87.-TL, while the number of bounced cheques decreased to 10,261. ✓





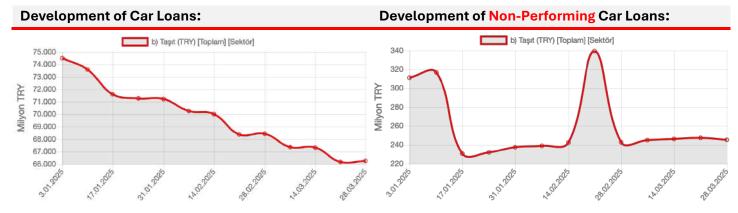




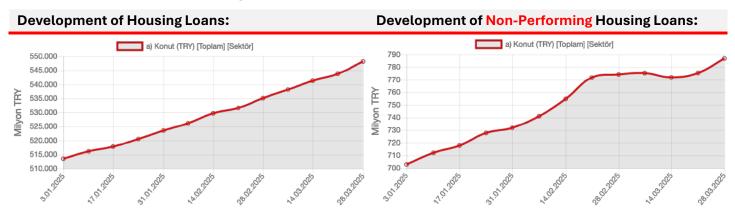
- According to BRSA data; As of March 28, the total number of Retail Credit Cards used increased to TL 1,948,473 million, while the amount of Non-Performing Retail Credit Cards decreased to TL 73,761 million.



- According to BRSA data; As of March 28, the total amount of Consumer Loans disbursed decreased to TL 1,549,828 million, while the amount of Non-Performing Consumer Loans decreased to TL 71,803 million.



- According to BRSA data; As of March 28, the total amount of Vehicle Loans used increased to TL 66,255 million, while the amount of Non-Performing Vehicle Loans decreased to TL 245 million. ✓



- According to BRSA data; As of March 28, the total amount of Housing Loans disbursed increased to TL 548,181 million, while the amount of Non-Performing Housing Loans increased to TL 786 million.

★

Source: https://www.bddk.org.tr/BultenHaftalik/







# Weighted average loan and deposit rates for the week of 04.04.2024 published by the CBRT:

Veighted Average Interest Rates Applied to Loans Granted by Banks	28.03.2025	04.04.2025	Proyer Sep Sep 1y Sep New 20,2022 Rep No.4.
ersonal (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	72,45	67,85	Control Contro
ersonal (TRY)(Including Real Person Overdraft Account)(Flow Data, %)	73,22	73,39	1 Trible International Control of the Control of th
ehicle (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	39,12	45,69	
lousing (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	38,79	39,42	
ommercial (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	60,40	63,57	* # 10 D4 - 10 mm, 10 lb - 10
ommercial Loans (EUR)(Flow Data, %)	6,78	6,92	
ommercial Loans (USD)(Flow Data, %)	8,96	8,88	
ommercial Loans (TRY)(Excluding Cor. Overdraft Acc. and Cor. Credit Cards)(Flow Data, %)	54,74	58,23	
onsumer Loan (TRY)(Personal+Vehicle+Housing)(Flow Data, %)	66,50	65,92	
onsumer Loan (TRY)(Per.+Vehicle+Housing)(Inc. Real Per. Overdraft Acc.)(Flow Data, %)	71,36	72,69	The same of the sa
Weighted Average Interest Rates Applied to Deposits Opened by Banks	28.03.2025	04.04.2025	Ampt 1 May 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
Up to 1 Month (EUR Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,44	1,49	Constitution and the constitution of the const
Up to 3 Months (EUR Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,20	1,01	' Hillian and the second secon
Total (EUR Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,34	1,34	
Up to 1 Month (TRY Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	50,61	51,07	
Up to 3 Months (TRY Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	53,59	53,75	The second secon
Total (TRY Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	51,41	51,57	A CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY OF
Up to 1 Month (USD Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	2,28	2,32	
			- 1955 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 - 1955 -
Up to 3 Months (USD Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	2,36	1,86	

Source: https://evds2.tcmb.gov.tr/index.php?/evds/serieMarket/#collapse\_3

## Break-even points of 100,000.-USD with TL and USD returns:

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
USDTRY Month-End FWD Rate	32,7213	34,2213	35,7970	37,3134	38,9115	40,4519	42,0375	43,6168	45,1392	46,7063	48,2169	49,7719
USDTRY Month-End Rate	35,7630	36,3812	37,8337	37,3134	38,9115	40,4519	42,0375	43,6168	45,1392	46,7063	48,2169	49,7719
USDTRY Month-End Break-even	37,1064	37,5844	39,1900	38,6659	40,3708	41,9181	43,6141	45,2526	46,7754	48,4580	49,9646	51,6385
TRY Deposit Interest Rate	50,70	49,55	48,53	51,07	51,07	51,07	51,07	51,07	51,07	51,07	51,07	51,07
USD Deposit Interest Rate	1,80	1,73	1,89	2,32	2,32	2,32	2,32	2,32	2,32	2,32	2,32	2,32
TL Principal + Interest (Net)	<b>₺3.714.897</b>	<b>₺3.762.580</b>	₺3.923.716	₺3.872.302	<b>₺4.043.044</b>	<b>₺4.198.009</b>	<b>₺4.367.852</b>	<b>₺4.531.948</b>	<b>₺4.684.449</b>	<b>₺4.852.957</b>	<b>₺5.003.846</b>	<b>₺5.171.483</b>
USD Principal + Interest (Net)	\$100.115	\$100.110	\$100.120	\$100.148	\$100.148	\$100.148	\$100.148	\$100.148	\$100.148	\$100.148	\$100.148	\$100.148

Note: The table is based entirely on mathematical calculations and is not an exchange rate forecast or prediction! Taking into account the weighted average deposit interest rates applied by the banks stated in the table and taken from the CBRT website, the 1-month return of 100,000.-USD and its equivalent TL was rated, and the break-even rate at which the TL return and the USD return were equalized was calculated. The Forward rates on the top line are the rates that are the result of the mathematical calculation.

Energy	Price	Day	%	Weekly	Monthly	YTD	YoY	Date
Crude Oil	61.480	<b>▲</b> 1.410	2.35%	-0.82%	-9.16%	-14.28%	-28.23%	Apr/11
Brent USD/Bbi	64.710	<u> 1.380</u>	2.18%	-1.33%	-8.79%	-13.30%	-28.46%	Apr/11
Natural gas USD/MMBtu	3.5407	▼ 0.0163	-0.46%	-7.72%	-13.30%	-2.54%	74.50%	Apr/11
Metals	Price	Day	%	Weekly	Monthly	YTD	YoY	Date
Gold JSD/Loz	3236.55	<b>▲</b> 47.56	1.49%	6.57%	10.16%	23.33%	38.13%	Apr/11
Silver JSD/t.oz	32.265	<u>A</u> 1.080	3.46%	9.12%	-3.03%	11.72%	15.82%	Apr/11
Copper JSD/Lbs	4.5363	▲ 0.1761	4.04%	3.82%	-5.91%	13.98%	6.52%	Apr/11
Steel CNY/T	3060.00	▼ 13.00	-0.42%	-1.23%	-5.15%	-7.55%	-11.05%	Apr/11
Lithium CNY/T	71600	▼ 150	-0.21%	-1.38%	-4.41%	-4.60%	-35.78%	Apr/11
Iron Ore CNY	706.00	▼ 1.00	-0.14%	-2.42%	-8.55%	-9.37%	-16.30%	Apr/11
Platinum JSD/t.oz	937.50	<u>A</u> 20.10	2.19%	3.94%	-5.67%	4.87%	-5.27%	Apr/11
HRC Steel	926.98	▼ 3.02	-0.32%	-0.54%	-1.80%	30.75%	11.55%	Apr/11
ron Ore	99.89	▲ 0.84	0.85%	-4.12%	-1.15%	-3.59%	-4.60%	Apr/10
Titanium cny/kg	48.50	▲ 0.00	0.00%	0.00%	3.19%	8.99%	-7.62%	Apr/11
Aluminum usd/t	2401.85	▲ 32.85	1.39%	1.00%	-11.01%	-5.87%	-3.69%	Apr/11
Agricultural	Price	Day	%	Weekly	Monthly	YTD	YoY	Date
Soybeans JSd/Bu	1043.75	<u> 14.75</u>	1.43%	6.83%	4.32%	4.56%	-11.02%	Apr/11
Wheat JSd/Bu	554.50	<u>▲</u> 16.50	3.07%	4.82%	0.09%	0.54%	-0.27%	Apr/11
Corn USd/BU	489.5222	▲ 6.5222	1.35%	6.36%	6.24%	6.77%	12.40%	Apr/11
Coffee JSd/Lbs	360.01	<u></u> 16.86	4.91%	-1.81%	-7.88%	12.33%	61.91%	Apr/11
Cotton JSd/Lbs	65.837	▼ 0.733	-1.10%	4.01%	-1.73%	-3.70%	-20.31%	Apr/11
Cocoa JSD/T	8466.58	▲ 330.19	4.06%	-0.39%	3.20%	-26.40%	-21.87%	Apr/11
Jrea JSD/T	396.00	▼ 3.00	-0.75%	0.25%	2.99%	17.33%	27.54%	Apr/11
Di-ammonium	586.00	▲ 0.00	0.00%	-4.48%	-4.33%	1.47%	3.72%	Mar/31
Magnesium	17500	<u> 100</u>	0.57%	-2.23%	6.71%	2.94%	-9.33%	Apr/11

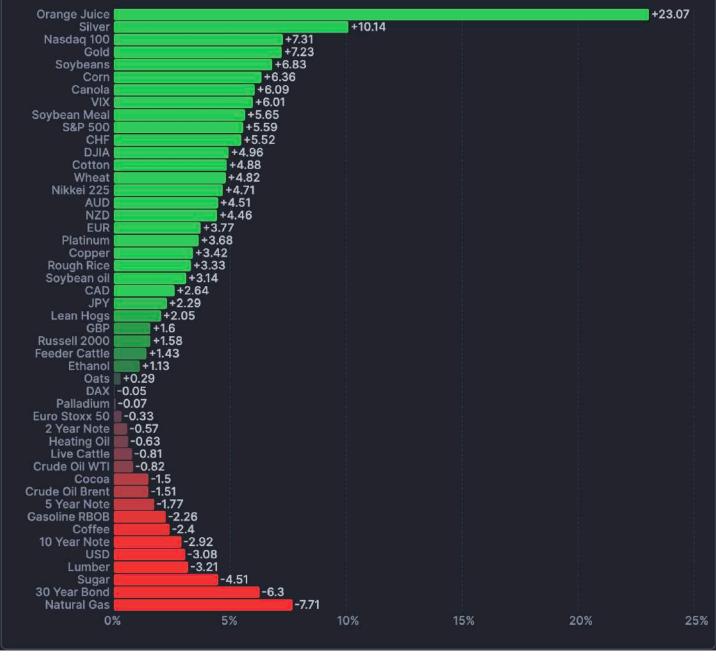




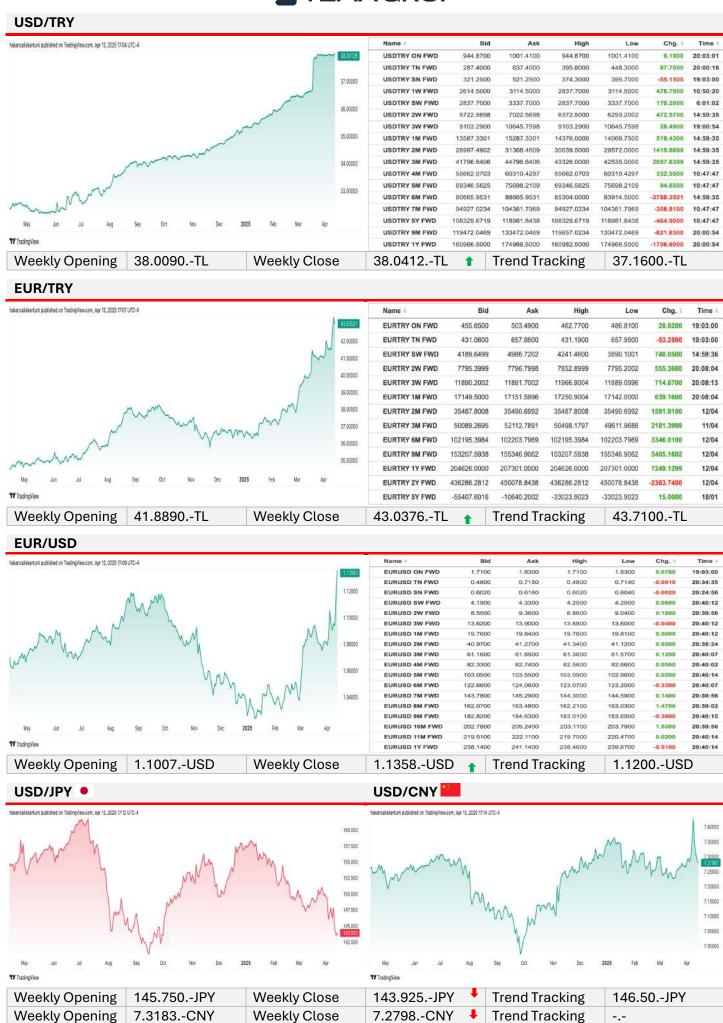
#### Weekly Outlook in Global Markets:



# 1 WEEK PERFORMANCE









# Turkey 2-Year Bond (maturity due date 12.08.2026)

## US 2-Year Bond (maturity date 31.03.2027)



BIST 100 (TRY)	BIST 100 (USD)
hakancaliskanturk published on Tradingilfewcorn, Apr 14, 2025 0018 UTC+3	10,800.00 10,400.00 10,900.00 10,900.00 10,800.00 10,800.00 10,800.00 10,800.00 10,800.00 10,800.00 10,800.00 10,800.00
May Jun Aug Sep Oct Nov	15 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec 2025 Feb Nor Apr
17 Trading/view	19 (radnękiew

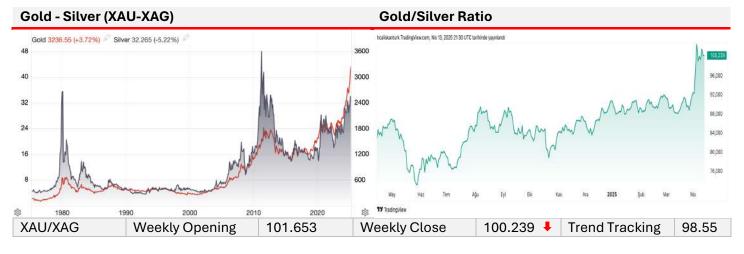
BIST100(TL)	Weekly Opening	9,093.33	Weekly Close	9,380.95	Trend Tracking	9,538
BIST100(USD)	Weekly Opening	239.24	Weekly Close	246.50 🛊	Trend Tracking	251.00

# ONS Gold (XAU/USD)

#### **ONS Silver (XAG/USD)**

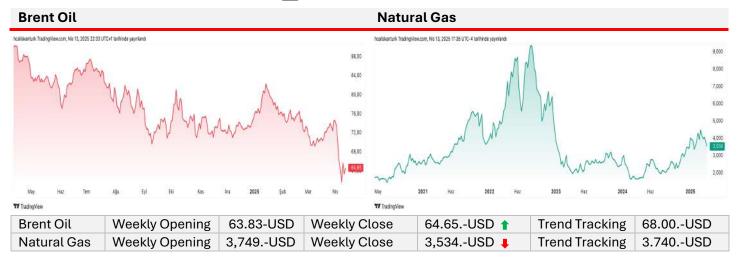


XAU/USD	Weekly Opening	3,026.75USD	Weekly Close	3,236.68USD 1	Trend Tracking	3,167USD
XAG/USD	Weekly Opening	29.7587USD	Weekly Close	32.2750USD 1	Trend Tracking	31.00USD

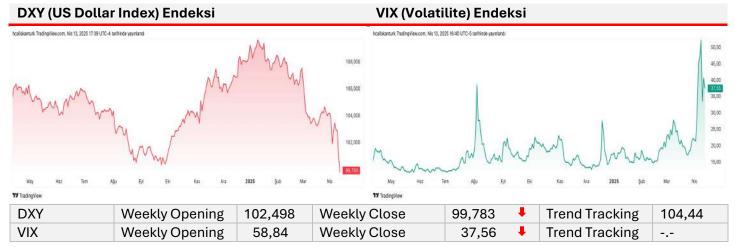


















Aluminium