





"Essentially, the issue is always between two points"

Weekly Financial and Economic Bulletin

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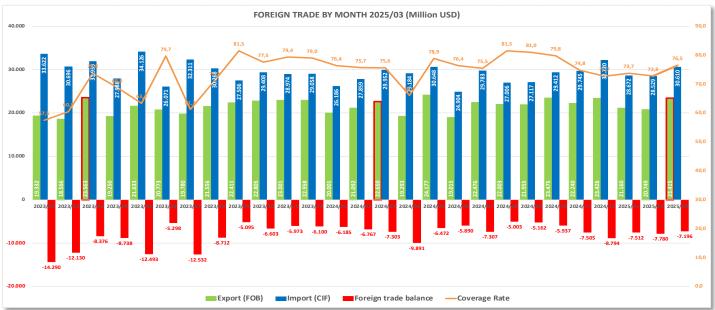
TurkStat Foreign Trade Statistics (March 2025):

According to the provisional foreign trade data prepared by **TURKSTAT** and the **Ministry of Commerce**;

On a monthly basis:

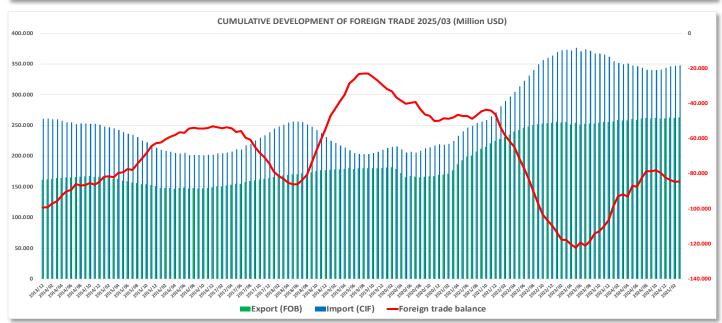
- In March 2025, exports increased by 3.4% compared to the same month of the previous year to 23.415 billion USD, while imports increased by 2.2% to 30.610 billion USD.
- In March 2024, the **foreign trade deficit decreased by 1.5**% compared to the same month of the previous year to **7,196 billion USD**, while the **ratio of exports to imports increased to 76.5**%.





- When we look at the **development of Foreign Trade cumulatively**, we can say that **Imports**, which peaked at 376.4 billion USD in May 2023, started to climb again after declining to 340 billion USD in September 2024 and although **exports** decreased in February 2025, they continued their moderate upward course and the increase in the **Foreign Trade Deficit** continued.









- If we look at the **import items according to their chapters**; **Mineral Fuels** had the largest share with 19.2% on a monthly basis, while **Air and Space Vehicles Imports** increased the most with 202.75% on an annual basis.

			Imports b	y chapters	s, 2013 - 20	25/03 (The	usand US	5D)							Yearly
Chapters	2024/03	2024/04	2024/05	2024/06	2024/07	2024/08	2024/09	2024/10	2024/11	2024/12	2025/01	2025/02	2025/03	Share	Change
Total	29.952.280	29.183.793	30.647.374	24.904.391	29.780.765	27.005.323	27.117.094	29.411.791	29.745.273	32.219.647	28.672.413	28.528.639	30.610.139	100,0%	4,89%
1 Mineral fuels, minerals oils and product of their distilla	5.511.248	5.239.580	5.167.547	4.556.069	5.300.937	5.306.139	4.707.994	4.988.167	5.735.865	6.803.930	6.385.547	6.085.333	5.864.068	19,2%	11,92%
2 Boilers, machineries and mechanical appliances, par	3.331.991	3.387.507	3.720.776	2.945.046	3.597.684	3.053.005	3.215.692	3.320.784	3.093.600	3.732.999	2.877.935	2.852.095	3.436.825	11,2%	1,46%
3 Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock,	2.723.231	2.803.073	2.854.221	2.501.372	2.788.371	2.254.876	2.425.157	2.805.792	2.749.279	3.107.013	2.087.067	2.423.912	3.099.509	10,1%	10,58%
4 Electrical machinery and equipment, parts thereof	2.416.576	2.081.569	2.347.276	1.918.974	2.513.136	2.095.998	2.508.348	2.584.970	2.188.749	2.396.076	2.228.888	2.138.804	2.391.487	7,8%	14,89%
5 Precious stones, precious metals, pearls and articles	2.485.143	2.671.562	2.181.925	1.245.402	1.310.646	1.707.388	1.844.063	2.536.227	3.178.669	2.813.994	1.628.238	2.527.272	2.265.884	7,4%	-15,19%
6 Iron and steel	2.153.337	2.006.195	2.175.482	1.685.187	1.971.247	1.971.098	1.737.395	1.960.256	2.114.900	2.201.485	1.885.774	1.581.225	1.688.209	5,5%	-15,85%
7 Plastic and articles thereof	1.337.273	1.429.219	1.474.306	1.185.676	1.538.033	1.286.417	1.272.976	1.366.402	1.223.294	1.227.397	1.246.441	1.216.935	1.282.799	4,2%	-10,24%
8 Organic chemicals	795.074	786.607	882.329	830.138	872.502	791.469	767.353	831.043	627.588	828.800	830.016	672.848	728.437	2,4%	-7,40%
9 Aircraft and parts thereof	313.284	221.296	324.784	374.958	669.807	439.300	480.518	87.573	457.382	168.273	338.763	93.318	669.966	2,2%	202,75%
10 Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring c	599.707	521.570	554.281	489.618	586.324	505.714	574.521	604.447	616.385	726.307	610.942	563.345	598.737	2,0%	14,80%
Others	8.285.416	8.035.614	8.964.448	7.171.951	8.632.077	7.593.920	7.583.080	8.326.129	7.759.562	8.213.372	8.552.803	8.373.552	8.584.216	28,0%	6,83%

- When we look at the **export items according to their chapters**; On a monthly basis, **Motor Land Vehicles** had the largest share with 13.06%, while on an annual basis, **Precious Metals** Exports increased the most with 27.69%.

			Exports b	y chapters	s, 2013-20	25/03 (The	ousand US	SD)							Yearly
Chapters	2024/03	2024/04	2024/05	2024/06	2024/07	2024/08	2024/09	2024/10	2024/11	2024/12	2025/01	2025/02	2025/03	Share	Change
Total	22.649.380	19.292.500	24.181.308	19.014.324	22.475.957	22.002.517	21.956.259	23.474.532	22.238.257	23.422.303	21.160.014	20.748.523	23.414.626	100,00%	3,38%
1 Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock,	2.795.080	2.371.882	2.866.397	2.318.641	2.697.513	2.260.683	2.899.314	3.084.982	2.837.772	3.181.467	2.532.547	2.574.809	3.057.501	13,06%	9,39%
2 Boilers, machineries and mechanical appliances, par	2.225.872	1.914.795	2.452.468	1.775.970	2.243.038	2.225.754	2.161.949	2.291.390	2.123.171	2.173.342	1.900.717	1.932.882	2.158.151	9,22%	-3,04%
3 Mineral fuels, minerals oils and product of their distilla	1.736.661	1.605.404	1.681.166	1.353.986	1.253.030	1.343.364	983.399	1.305.682	1.186.077	1.355.039	1.287.580	1.376.866	1.452.743	6,20%	-16,35%
4 Electrical machinery and equipment, parts thereof	1.440.100	1.180.171	1.458.986	1.198.495	1.413.666	1.431.073	1.414.113	1.494.413	1.434.838	1.535.105	1.306.235	1.300.327	1.441.000	6,15%	0,06%
5 Precious stones, precious metals, pearls and articles	936.574	973.094	1.328.237	774.365	1.525.865	1.405.435	1.012.612	1.023.587	1.186.200	1.196.946	1.561.746	1.258.870	1.195.911	5,11%	27,69%
6 Iron and steel	889.243	804.703	881.867	854.028	935.112	884.099	942.861	761.091	724.570	920.227	794.447	828.131	1.049.222	4,48%	17,99%
7 Plastic and articles thereof	924.903	803.192	992.545	759.805	997.648	1.002.672	963.121	973.257	916.992	890.356	864.373	853.509	944.092	4,03%	2,07%
8 Articles of iron and steel	953.256	663.384	911.783	725.527	807.517	839.498	850.277	832.003	823.023	861.429	729.432	693.846	833.233	3,56%	-12,59%
9 Knitted and crocheted goods and articles thereof	868.292	688.665	915.263	742.151	931.301	943.836	918.283	913.049	888.994	752.648	770.887	726.703	799.924	3,42%	-7,87%
10 Non knitted and crocheted goods and articles thereof	727.274	514.187	690.246	533.440	657.509	669.464	593.221	589.482	588.365	513.979	583.112	598.036	623.405	2,66%	-14,28%
Others	9.152.125	7.773.023	10.002.351	7.977.917	9.013.758	8.996.640	9.217.109	10.205.595	9.528.255	10.041.764	8.828.937	8.604.544	9.859.443	42,11%	7,73%

- When we look at **imports by currency types**; As of March 2025, it is seen that 58.8% of our imports are made in US dollars and 29.8% in Euros.

															Yearly
Currency Types	2024/03	2024/04	2024/05	2024/06	2024/07	2024/08	2024/09	2024/10	2024/11	2024/12	2025/01	2025/02	2025/03	Share	Change
Total	29.952.280	29.183.793	30.647.374	24.904.391	29.780.765	27.005.323	27.117.094	29.411.791	29.745.273	32.219.647	28.672.413	28.528.639	30.610.139	100,0%	4,89%
1 US Dollar	17.896.034	17.336.988	17.894.678	14.578.040	17.534.289	16.742.314	16.291.924	17.569.548	18.652.342	19.901.404	18.615.013	17.608.564	17.998.029	58,8%	3,81%
2 Euro	9.301.410	9.072.139	9.933.625	7.715.166	9.365.732	7.511.028	8.327.207	8.738.841	8.381.683	9.251.454	7.297.178	7.894.339	9.117.219	29,8%	0,50%
3 Turkish Lira	2.058.173	1.957.559	2.059.557	1.875.822	2.096.725	2.016.849	1.945.296	2.353.271	2.046.504	2.383.716	1.989.989	2.334.105	2.599.398	8,5%	32,79%
4 UAE Dirham	214.208	307.918	230.028	216.408	251.199	274.818	165.011	200.069	265.951	260.541	339.565	236.278	265.877	0,9%	-13,65%
5 Swiss Franc	60.146	64.891	69.404	60.161	68.877	55.969	68.294	69.963	70.262	82.816	66.168	220.888	241.097	0,8%	271,54%
6 Chinese Yuan	253.784	221.346	230.838	211.109	234.643	194.505	131.038	238.391	152.220	139.191	215.233	98.686	221.978	0,7%	0,29%
7 Pound Sterling	76.071	93.809	108.654	72.263	101.147	94.778	86.281	95.064	79.468	89.284	66.075	63.942	78.445	0,3%	-16,38%
8 Japanese Yen	56.039	75.700	77.754	57.530	63.516	67.687	59.059	67.538	56.561	55.006	49.929	44.824	54.137	0,2%	-28,48%
9 Russian Ruble	16.167	33.596	22.032	97.068	26.681	31.946	25.425	56.844	19.011	31.142	20.130	12.516	19.126	0,1%	-43,07%
10 Norwegian Krone	11.363	10.964	12.611	10.978	17.580	5.410	6.585	8.901	14.070	18.279	6.238	6.592	5.660	0,0%	-48,38%
Others	8.885	8.882	8.192	9.847	20.378	10.020	10.973	13.362	7.201	6.812	6.896	7.905	9.172	0,0%	3,27%

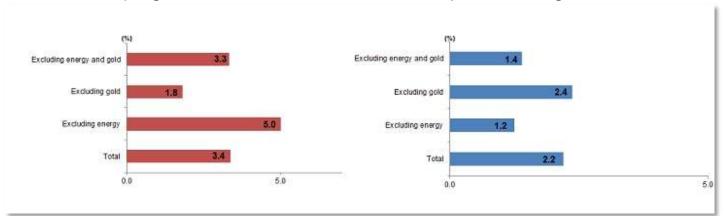
- When we look at **exports according to currency types**; As of March 2025, it is seen that we make 48.6% of our exports in Euro and 45.2% in US dollars.

					Exports b	y currenc	y type, 20°	13-2025/03	(Thousar	nd USD)					Yearly
Currency Type	2024/03	2024/04	2024/05	2024/06	2024/07	2024/08	2024/09	2024/10	2024/11	2024/12	2025/01	2025/02	2025/03	Share	Change
Total	22.649.380	19.292.500	24.181.308	19.014.324	22.475.957	22.002.517	21.956.259	23.474.532	22.238.257	23.422.303	21.160.014	20.748.523	23.414.626	100,0%	21,37%
1 Euro	10.804.511	8.870.174	11.491.006	9.048.097	10.493.418	10.012.741	10.645.198	11.123.516	10.504.218	10.477.688	9.795.072	9.811.374	11.369.413	48,6%	28,18%
2 US Dollar	10.373.565	9.157.911	11.033.363	8.669.548	10.337.163	10.525.376	9.700.245	10.705.473	10.091.751	11.233.396	9.980.203	9.591.761	10.585.176	45,2%	15,59%
3 Turkish Lira	824.057	689.348	861.469	654.319	793.230	755.258	761.494	821.647	951.826	992.737	741.248	782.492	834.735	3,6%	21,09%
4 Pound Sterling	452.990	389.784	520.126	413.621	514.745	452.531	461.680	476.676	428.226	437.789	402.613	380.951	407.859	1,7%	4,64%
5 Polish Zloti	37.697	35.816	68.647	52.861	134.464	80.286	124.780	156.033	86.062	75.529	41.787	35.881	71.077	0,3%	98,45%
6 Russian Ruble	69.288	65.315	82.039	63.078	80.740	88.255	144.556	78.078	61.794	52.009	50.867	42.957	65.474	0,3%	0,24%
7 Saudi Arabian Rial	29.120	24.006	25.939	6.376	4.261	5.024	8.648	10.387	10.453	13.278	9.844	7.515	19.356	0,1%	-19,37%
8 Australian Dollar	9.670	11.489	10.370	6.824	7.846	7.808	7.932	7.843	9.364	8.537	9.164	10.191	12.595	0,1%	9,63%
9 Swiss Franc	8.167	4.994	6.677	4.028	6.166	7.038	5.568	7.499	7.809	6.013	4.564	5.222	7.691	0,0%	54,00%
10 Japanese Yen	6.769	3.008	3.197	2.405	4.710	6.418	4.703	5.475	21.254	65.437	23.285	14.564	7.542	0,0%	150,74%
Others	33.547	40.656	78.476	93.167	99.213	61.784	91.455	81.905	65.499	59.890	101.368	65.614	33.707	0,1%	-17,09%

- In March 2025, exports excluding energy products and non-monetary gold increased by 3.3% to USD 21.5 billion, while imports increased by 1.4% to USD 23.1 billion. Foreign trade deficit was 1.6 billion USD, while the ratio of exports excluding energy and gold to imports was 92.9%.

Export growth rate, March 2025

Import rate of change, March 2025



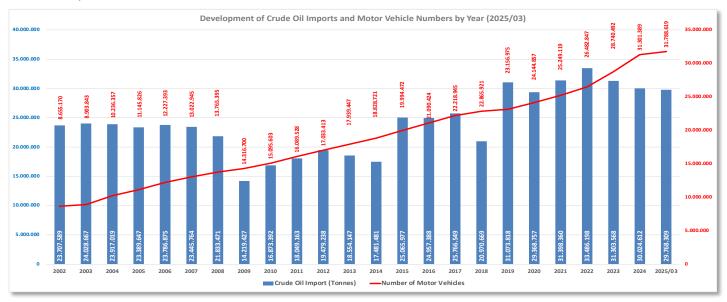




- Crude Oil Imports decreased to 29,768,309 tons in 2025 on an annual basis, while the number of motor vehicles in traffic increased to 31,788,619 units.



Note: Crude Oil Import data for 2025 is for the last 12 months.



- According to **economic activities**; In March 2025, according to the BEC of manufacturing industry, agriculture, forestry and fishing, mining and quarrying in total exports was 94%, 3.7%, 1.7%, 1.7%, respectively. In March 2025, according to the BEC classification, the ratios of manufacturing industries products, agriculture, forestry and fishing, mining and quarrying in total imports were 78.7%, 4.1%, 14.7%, respectively.

Foreign trade according t	o general ti	ade sys	stem by ec	onomic a	activitie							
			March			*****	Ja	nuary-March				
	2024		202	5		2024	l	2025	5			
Sectors	Value S	hare (%)	Value 9	Share (%)	(%)	Value S	Share (%)	Value S	Share (%)	(%)		
Export (FOB)												
Total	22 649 380	100,0	23 414 626	100,0	3,4	63 742 312	100,0	65 323 162	100,0	2,5		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	776 323	3,4	858 597	3,7	10,6	2 605 709	4,1	2 721 130	4,2	4,4		
Mining and quarrying	339 963	1,5	390 435	1,7	14,8	963 433	1,5	1 007 502	1,5	4,6		
Manufacturing	21 431 116	94,6	22 014 436	94,0	2,7	59 873 618	93,9	61 181 376	93,7	2,2		
Other	101 978	0,5	151 157	0,6	48,2	299 553	0,5	413 154	0,6	37,9		
Import (CIF)												
Total	29 952 280	100,0	30 610 139	100,0	2,2	83 997 748	100,0	87 811 191	100,0	4,5		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 021 264	3,4	1 245 771	4,1	22,0	3 067 464	3,7	3 850 415	4,4	25,5		
Mining and quarrying	3 551 217	11,9	4 490 013	14,7	26,4	11 914 645	14,2	13 692 573	15,6	14,9		
Manufacturing	24 402 580	81,5	24 092 078	78,7	-1,3	66 300 671	78,9	68 098 936	77,6	2,7		
Other	977 219	3,3	782 276	2,6	-19,9	2 714 968	3,2	2 169 267	2,5	-20,1		

- According to the **classification of broad economic groups**; In March 2025, according to the BEC classification, the ratios of capital goods, intermediate goods and consumption goods in total **exports** were 13.8%, 50.7%, 33.7%, respectively, while the ratios of capital goods, intermediate goods and consumption goods in total **imports** were 14.7%, 68.1%, 17%, respectively.

Foreign trade according to general trade system by classification of broad economic categories, 2024, 2025

			March					nuary-March		
	2024		202	5		2024	•	202	25	
Sectors	Value S	hare (%)	Value	Share (%)	(%)	Value S	hare (%)	Value	Share (%)	(%)
Export (FOB)										
Total	22 649 380	100,0	23 414 626	100,0	3,4	63 742 312	100,0	65 323 162	100,0	2,5
Capital goods	3 063 345	13,5	3 225 823	13,8	5,3	8 387 949	13,2	8 216 949	12,6	-2,0
Intermediate goods	11 364 904	50,2	11 868 055	50,7	4,4	31 756 133	49,8	33 010 982	50,5	4,0
Consumption goods	8 096 022	35,7	7 892 892	33,7	-2,5	23 215 987	36,4	23 254 001	35,6	0,2
Others	125 109	0,6	427 855	1,8	242,0	382 243	0,6	841 231	1,3	120,1
Import (CIF)										
Total	29 952 280	100,0	30 610 139	100,0	2,2	83 997 748	100,0	87 811 191	100,0	4,5
Capital goods	4 326 570	14,4	4 497 456	14,7	3,9	12 392 784	14,8	11 705 554	13,3	-5,5
Intermediate goods	20 943 996	69,9	20 851 300	68,1	-0,4	59 281 765	70,6	62 492 582	71,2	5,4
Consumption goods	4 640 555	15,5	5 215 307	17,0	12,4	12 225 540	14,6	13 449 022	15,3	10,0
Others	41 158	0,1	46 076	0,2	11,9	97 659	0,1	164 033	0,2	68,0





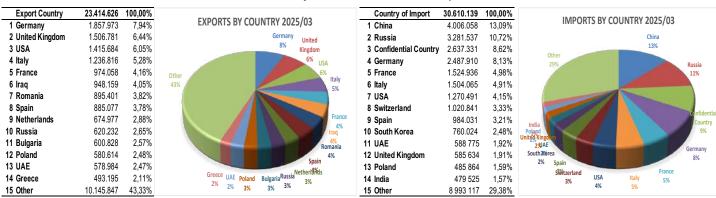


- According to technology intensity; In March 2025, the share of manufacturing industry products in total exports was 94%, while the share of high-tech products was 4.5%. While its share in total imports was 78.7%, the share of high-tech products in imports was 12.8%.

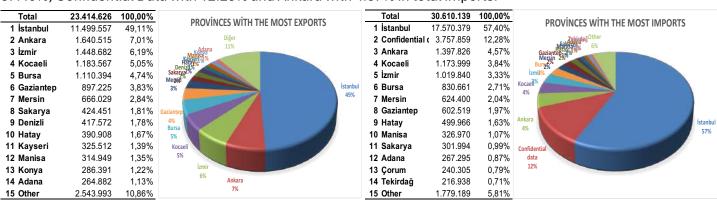
		Marc	ch				January-l	March		
	20	24	20	025	Change	20	24	20	25	Change
Technology intensity	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	(%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	(%)
50.		0,35			Exports	s (FOB)	Gr. Mar.		10	1900
Total manufacturing industries	21 431	100.0	22 014	100.0	2.7	59 874	100.0	61 181	100.0	2.2
High-technology industries	707	3.3	991	4.5	40.1	1 880	3.1	2 182	3.6	16.0
Medium-high-technology industries	7 894	36.8	8 383	38.1	6.2	22 051	36.8	22714	37.1	3.0
Medium-low-technology industries	6 101	28.5	6 266	28.5	2.7	16 717	27.9	17 300	28.3	3.5
Low-technology industries	6 728	31.4	6 374	29.0	-5.3	19 226	32.1	18 986	31.0	-1.2
					Impor	ts (CIF)				
Total manufacturing industries	24 403	100.0	24 092	100.0	-1.3	66 301	100.0	68 099	100.0	2.7
High-technology industries	2 759	11.3	3 086	12.8	11.8	7 847	11.8	8 011	11.8	2.1
Medium-high-technology industries	10 477	42.9	10 912	45.3	4.1	29 050	43.8	29 701	43.6	2.2
Medium-low-technology industries	7 756	31.8	6 771	28.1	-12.7	20 701	31.2	21 375	31.4	3.3
Low-technology industries	3 410	14.0	3 324	13.8	-2.5	8 703	13.1	9 012	13.2	3.5

- When we look at the **export** and **import** figures by country; In March 2025, Germany had the highest share in total exports with 7.94%, the United Kingdom with 6.44% and the USA with 6.05%, while China had the highest share with 13.09%, Russia with 10.72% and Hidden Country with 8.62% in total imports.

Classification of product group by technology intensity was prepared by Eurostat based on NACE Rev.2 classification, adjusted to ISIC Rev.4 classification.



- When we look at the **export** and **import** figures by province; In March 2025, Istanbul was the top exporting province with 49.11%, Ankara with 7.01% and Izmir with 6.19% in total exports, while Istanbul was the top importer with 57.40%, Confidential Data with 12.28% and Ankara with 4.57% in total imports.



Final word: "Our nation should be able to live without being dependent on foreign sources. What will ensure this is production." M. Kemal Atatürk





Weekly Economic Data:

- According to **CBRT** data; In the week of April 25, the CBRT's **Gross Reserves decreased to USD 141.1 billion**, while Net Reserves **excluding SWAPS decreased to USD 16.4 billion**.
- According to BRSA data; In the week of April 25, the total of KKM decreased by 22 billion TL to 685 billion TL. ✓



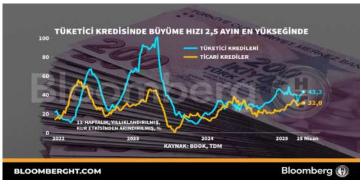


- According to **CBRT** data; In the week of April 25, **Foreign Investors** made net purchases of **USD 477 million on the Government Bonds and Domestic Debt Securities** (GDDS) side, while they made net purchases of **USD 92 million on the Equities side.**





- According to **CBRT** data; In the week of April 25, **Consumer Loans increased by 43.3**% year-on-year, while the **growth in Commercial Loans was** 32%. **★**
- According to **TurkStat** data; In March, **Imports were 30.7 billion USD**, while **Exports** were **23.4 billion USD**. **Foreign Trade Deficit** was **7.2 billion USD.**





- According to the Istanbul Wage Earners Living Index announced by the Istanbul Chamber of Commerce (ITO); Consumer prices increased by 3.2% on a monthly basis and by 47.2% on an annual basis.

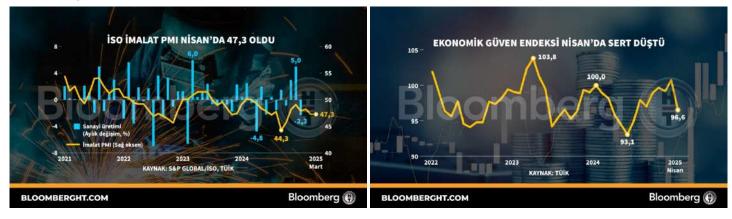
 ★
- According to TurkStat and Türk-İş data; In April, the TurkStat Food Price Index fell to 38.1, while the Turkish-Business Food Price Index fell to 35.6.



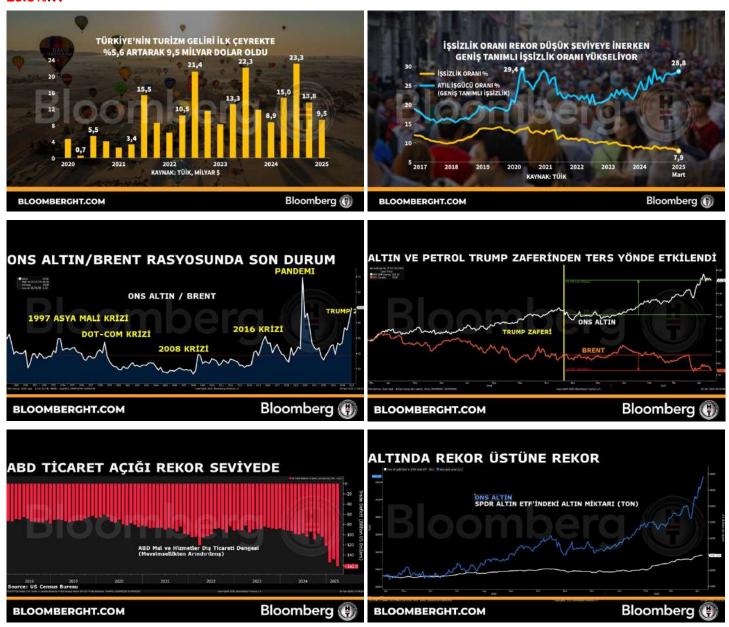




- According to TurkStat data; While Industrial Production decreased by 2.3% on a monthly basis in March, the ICI Manufacturing PMI Index, published by the Istanbul Chamber of Industry as a result of the research conducted with S&P Global, fell to 47.3.
- According to TurkStat data; The Economic Confidence Index also fell to 96.6 in April.



- According to **TurkStat** data; Year 2025 1. **Tourism revenue** in the quarter increased by 5.6% compared to the same period of 2024 and **reached 9.45 billion USD**. **The number of visitors** increased by 1.2% to **9,121,152 people**.
- According to TurkStat data; In March, the Unemployment Rate (unemployment rate divided by the total labor force of those over the age of 15 who have sought a job in the last three months and reported that they are ready to start work within 15 days) decreased to 7.9%, while the Broadly Defined Unemployment Rate increased to 28.8%.







Economic Data Released Last Week:

- In the U.S., the Conference Board (CB) Consumer Confidence (which determines the situation of consumers depending
 on economic conditions) for April was announced as 86.0, below expectations (87.7) and previously (93.9).★
- In the U.S., the March Job Openings and Staff Turnover Rate (JOLTS) (a survey conducted by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics to determine the number of job openings) came in at 7,192M, below the expectation (7,490M) and the previous (7,480M).★
- In China, the Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) for April was announced as 49.0, below the expectation (49.7) and the previous (50.5).
- In Germany, Q1 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) was announced as **0.2**% quarter-on-quarter, below expectations (0.2%) and previously (-0.2%).
- In Germany, the Consumer Price Inflation (CPI) for April was 0.4% on a monthly basis, above expectations (0.3%) and the previous (0.3%).
- In the US, the April ADP Non-Farm Payrolls (National Employment Report; a leading indicator based on the payroll data of approximately 400,000 employees and released two days before the non-farm payroll data) data was announced as 62K, below the expectation (114K) and the previous (147K).★
- In the US, Q1 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) was -0.3% quarter-on-quarter, below expectations (0.2%) and previously (2.4%).
- In the US, the Core (excluding Energy and Food) Personal Consumption Expenditures Index for March was announced as 0.0% on a monthly basis, below expectations (0.1%) and previously (0.5%). ★
- In the US, the Core (excluding Energy and Food) Personal Consumption Expenditures Index for March was announced as 2.6% on an annual basis, in line with expectations (2.6%) and below the previous (3.0%).
- In the US, the weekly increase or decrease in Crude Oil Inventories was announced as -2.696M, below the expectation (0.390M) and the previous (0.244M). (If Crude Oil Inventories increase, crude oil prices fall. If Crude Oil Inventories fall, crude oil prices increase)
- In Japan, the Central Bank (BOJ) announced the Policy Rate at 0.50%, in line with expectations (0.50%) and previous (0.50%).
- In the US, Jobless Benefit Applications were announced as 241K, above the expectation (224K) and the previous (223K)
- In the US, the Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) for April was announced as 50.2, below the expectation (50.7) and in line with the previous (50.2).
- In the US, the ISM (Institute of Resource Management) Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) for April was announced as 48.7, above the expectation (48.0) and below the previous (49.0) .
- In the Eurozone, April Consumer Price Inflation (CPI) was 2.2% year-on-year, above expectations (2.1%) and in line with the previous (2.2%).
- In the U.S., April Average Hourly Earnings rose 0.2% month-on-month, below expectations (0.3%) and previously (0.3%)
- In the US, the Non-Farm Payrolls data for April was announced as 177K, above the expectation (138K) and below the previous (185K)
- In the US, the March Unemployment Rate was announced as 4.2%, in line with the expectation (4.2%) and the previous (4.2%).

Time	Cur.	Imp.	Event	Actual	Forecast	Previous	Time	Cur.	Imp.	Event	Actual	Forecast	Previous
			Tuesday, April 29, 2025							Monday, May 5, 2025			
All Day		Holiday	Japan - Showa Day				- 1222		41.004000				
17:00	■ USD	* * *	CB Consumer Confidence (Apr)	86.0	87.7	93.9	All Day		Holiday	Japan - Children's Day			
17:00	- USD	***	JOLTS Job Openings (Mar)	7.192M	7.490M	7.480M	All Day	313	Holiday	United Kingdom - Bank Holiday			
			Wednesday, April 30, 2025				1000	1,270					
11:00	EUR	***	German GDP (QoQ) (Q1) p	0.2%	0.2%	-0.2%	All Day	GIG.	Holiday	United Kingdom - Bank Holiday			
15:00	EUR	***	German CPI (MoM) (Apr) P	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	16:45	■ USD	***	S&P Global Services PMI (Apr)		51.4	54.4
15:15	E USD	***	ADP Nonfarm Employment Change (Apr)	62K	114K	147K	(0.730/20	=		ISM Non-Manufacturing PMI		220	200
15:30	■ USD	***	GDP (QoQ) (Q1) P	-0.3%	0.2%	2.4%	17:00	■ USD	***			50.6	50.8
16:45	■ USD	***	Chicago PMI (Apr)	44.6	45.9	47.6				(Apr)			
17:00	usd	***	Core PCE Price Index (YoY) (Mar)	2.6%	2.6%	3.0%	17:00	■ USD	***	ISM Non-Manufacturing Prices (Apr)			60.9
17:00	■ USD	* * *	Core PCE Price Index (MoM) (Mar)	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%				Tuesday, May 6, 2025			
17:30	■ USD	***	Crude Oil Inventories	-2.696M	0.390M	0.244M	All Day	•	Holiday	Japan - Greenery Day			
			Thursday, May 1, 2025						2002000000	0.000 victor and a contract of			00000000
All Day	-	Holiday	Germany - Labor Day				20:00	■ USD	**	10-Year Note Auction			4.435%
All Day	Co.	Holiday	Türkiye - Labor Day							Wednesday, May 7, 2025			
03:00	usp	***	U.S. President Trump Speaks ≼)				17:30	■ USD	***	Crude Oil Inventories			-2.696M
06:00	JPY	***	BoJ Interest Rate Decision	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	21:00	■ USD	***	FOMC Statement			
15:30	usp.	***	Initial Jobless Claims	241K	224K	223K		1290700100					
16:45	usp	***	S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Apr)	50.2	50.7	50.2	21:00	USD	***	Fed Interest Rate Decision		4.50%	4.50%
17:00	usp.	***	ISM Manufacturing PMI (Apr)	48.7	48.0	49.0	21:30	■ USD	***	FOMC Press Conference (i)			
17:00	usp	***	ISM Manufacturing Prices (Apr)	69.8	72.9	69.4				Thursday, May 8, 2025			
			Friday, May 2, 2025							BoE Interest Rate Decision			
12:00	EUR	***	CPI (YoY) (Apr) P	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	14:00	₩ GBP	***	(May)		4.25%	4.50%
15:30	usp	* * *	Average Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Apr)	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	15:30	■ USD	***	Initial Jobless Claims		232K	241K
15:30	■ USD	* * *	Nonfarm Payrolls (Apr)	177K	138K	185K							
15:30	USD	* * *	Unemployment Rate (Apr)	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	20:00	SD USD	**	30-Year Bond Auction			4.8139





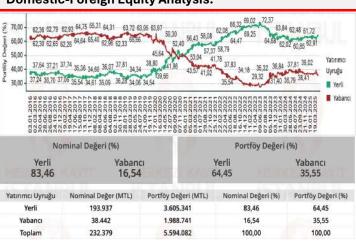
Weekly Central Registry Agency (CRA) Data:

- According to the Central Registry Agency (CRA) data, the number of investors in the stock market decreased to 6,611,107 people in the week of May 03 (previously 6,626,230), while the total amount of investments made was 13.19 trillion TL (previously 13.47 trillion TL). The number of investors in Mutual Funds was 5,562,496 (previously 5,553,570), while the total market capitalization of the invested funds was TL 5.41 trillion (previously TL 5.34 trillion).

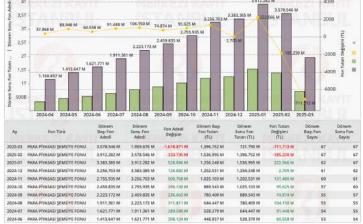




Domestic-Foreign Equity Analysis:



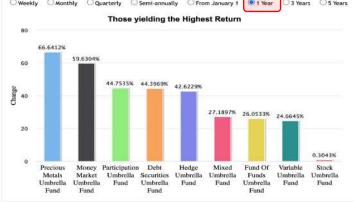
Money Market Umbrella Fund Monthly Fund Flow:

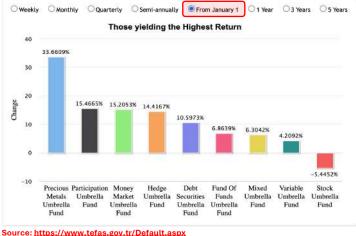


Source: https://www.vap.org.tr/verli-vabanci-pay-senedi-analizi

The most profitable funds in Takasbank are:



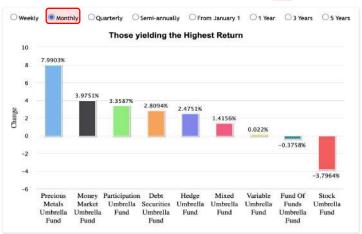




Money Market Umbrella Fund top gainers:

Source: https://www.vap.org.tr/fon-turleri-bazinda-nakit-akisi

Fund Code	Fund Name	Month 4 (%)	Months \$ (%)	Months (%)	From the beginning of the year (%)	1 Year (%)	Years (%)	5 Years (N)
PPT	ATLAS PORTFÖY PARA PİYASASI (TL) FONU	4.0599	11,0214	25,3325	15,8804	61.4137	- 83	-
PPN	NUROL PORTFÖY PARA PİYASASI (TL) FONU	4.2932	10.9903	25.1753	15.7138	61.3651	196.1103	
G06	FONERÍA PORTFÖY PARA PÍYASASI (TL) FONU	4.2510	10.8186	25.1778	15.7630	60.9941	- 2	
KIE	TRIVE PORTFÖY PARA PÍYASASI (TL) FONU	3,9986	11.0795	25.0947	15.6700	60.9557	90	23
HYV	HEDEF PORTFÖY PARA PIYASASI (TL) FONU	4.0473	10.7079	24.9566	15,4836	60.9007	196.6433	
NRG	NEO PORTFÖY BIRINCÍ PARA PÍYASASI FONU	3.9068	10.5262	24.8984	15,4810	60.6987	198,1091	
BGP	AK PORTFÖY ÜÇÜNCÜ PARA PİYASASI (TL.) FONU	4.1668	10.6369	24.8735	15.4421	60,6957	187.4470	284.4573
IJV	İSTANBUL PORTFÖY BİRİNCİ PARA PİYASASI (TL) FONU	4.1412	10.6779	24.9973	15,4938	60.6239	183.5144	1,2
RPP	ROTA PORTFÖY PARA PİYASASI (TL) FONU	4,1550	10,4861	24,7501	15.3594	60,4245	191.8803	
IRY	INVEO PORTFÖY PARA PİYASASI (TL.) FONU	3.7914	10,5045	24.5870	15.2183	60.4207	20	
EIL	QINVEST ASSET MANAGEMENT MONEY MARKET FUND	3,9231	11,1345	24,9087	15.6196	60.2747	170.6869	265.4628
ZBJ	ZIRAAT PORTFÖY BAŞAK PARA PÎYASASI (TL) FONU	4.0310	10.4317	24.6184	15.2012	60.2719	187.9068	9
PPP	PERFORM PORTFÖY PARA PİYASASI (TL) FONU	4.1316	10.3871	24.5195	15.1531	60.1625	- 23	- 14
PPZ	AZÍMUT PORTFÖY PARA PÍYASASI (TL) FONU	3.9358	10.4467	24.5052	15.1830	60,1084	194.4583	1/4
AC4	PARDUS PORTFÖY PARA PIYASASI (TL) FON	4.1881	10.8106	25.0831	15.6084	60.0803		



Source: https://www.tefas.gov.tr/FonKarsilastirma.aspx



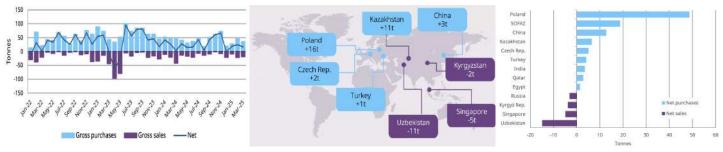
Weekly Central Bank (CBRT) Data:

- According to the CBRT's Weekly Money and Banking Statistics, total TL deposits decreased by TL 34.68 billion in the week of April 25, while FX deposits decreased by USD 0.15 billion on a parity-adjusted basis.
- On the Securities side, Net Changes in Non-Residents' Portfolios; While there was an inflow of 92.4 million USD in Equities, there was an inflow of 476.7 billion USD in GDDS (Government Domestic Debt Securities).

Weekly Money and Banking Statistics May 2, 2025

Residents' I	Deposits with B	lanks	Securities		April 18, 2025 (million \$)	April 25, 2025 (million 5)
			Statistics	Net Transactions Total	-866.0	218.4
	TRY Deposit	FX Deposit		Domestic Market Total	-7092	374.5
	(billion も)	(billion \$)	on-Residents' Holdings of	Shares	269.1	92.4
April 25, 2025	12,386.15	194.85	ecurities (Net Transaction)	GDDS*	-970.0	476.7
April 18, 2025	12,420.83	195.56		Other Domestic Market Issuances	-8.4	-194.6
Weekly Change	-34.68	-0.71	May 2, 2025	International Market Total	-156.8	-156.1
Parity-Adjusted		-0.15		General Government Issuances	-80.9	-136.9
Weekly Change				Other International Market Issuances	-75.9	-19.1
Share in Total Deposits *	62.47%	37.53%	TURBUTE CLAMBURINES MERKEZ RANNASS	* Outright Purchase		CentralBank_TR

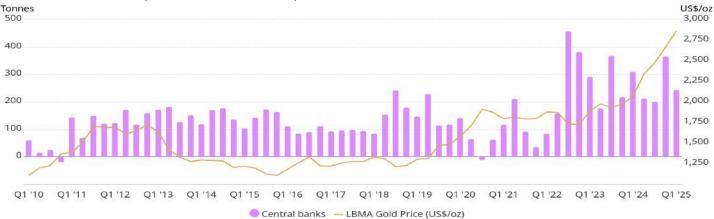
- According to the data of the **World Gold Council** (WGC); In March, Central Banks bought 35 tons of gold, 18 tons of gold, and **17 tons of gold on net**. Among the Central Banks, Poland (16 tons), Kazakhstan (11 tons), China (3 tons), Czech Republic (2 tons) and Turkey (1 tons) made **the largest net purchases**, while Uzbekistan (11 tons), Singapore (5 tons) and Kyrgyzstan (2 tons) made **the largest net purchases**. Since the beginning of 2025, Poland (49 tons), Azerbaijan (19 tons) and China (13 tons) have been **the largest net buyers**, while Uzbekistan (15 tons), Singapore (5 tons), Kyrgyzstan (4 tons) and Russia (3 tons) have been **the largest net** sellers.



- According to data from the **World Gold Council** (WGC), the quarterly supply (left chart) and demand for gold (right chart) and the evolution of the **ONS Gold** price.



- According to the data of the **World Gold Council** (WGC), **the demand for gold by Central Banks** in quarterly periods and the development of the ONS Gold price.



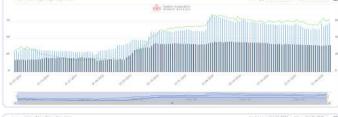
iource: https://www.gold.org/goldhub/gold-focus/2025/05/central-bank-gold-statistics-march-2025?utm_medium=email&utm_source=newsletter&utm_campaign=GOLDHUB%3A+Your+Weekly+Gold+Market+Round

up%2C+May+2%2C+2025

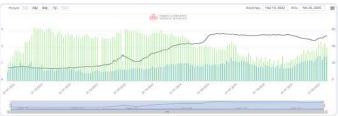


Weighted average loan and deposit rates for the week of 25.04.2024 published by the CBRT:

Weighted Average Interest Rates Applied to Loans Granted by Banks	18.04.2025	25.04.2025
Personal (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	70,58	73,09
Personal (TRY)(Including Real Person Overdraft Account)(Flow Data, %)	72,94	74,50
Vehicle (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	43,47	43,74
Housing (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	39,59	39,65
Commercial (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	60,99	62,63
Commercial Loans (EUR)(Flow Data, %)	6,94	7,21
Commercial Loans (USD)(Flow Data, %)	8,30	8,59
Commercial Loans (TRY)(Excluding Cor. Overdraft Acc. and Cor. Credit Cards)(Flow Data, %)	55,72	57,63
Consumer Loan (TRY)(Personal+Vehicle+Housing)(Flow Data, %)	66,60	67,56
Consumer Loan (TRY)(Per.+Vehicle+Housing)(Inc. Real Per. Overdraft Acc.)(Flow Data, %)	71,53	72,66



Weighted Average Interest Rates Applied to Deposits Opened by Banks	18.04.2025	25.04.2025
Up to 1 Month (EUR Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,47	1,44
Up to 3 Months (EUR Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,29	1,22
Total (EUR Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,45	1,43
Up to 1 Month (TRY Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	52,77	53,75
Up to 3 Months (TRY Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	55,68	56,58
Total (TRY Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	53,35	54,27
Up to 1 Month (USD Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	2,25	1,96
Up to 3 Months (USD Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	2,13	2,14
Total (USD Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	2,20	2,05



Source: https://evds2.tcmb.gov.tr/index.php?/evds/serieMarket/#collapse_3

Break-even points of 100,000.-USD with TL and USD returns:

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
USDTRY Month-End FWD Rate	31,6331	33,1611	34,7614	36,2186	37,9005	39,5275	41,2031	42,8732	44,4841	46,1432	47,7434	49,3917
USDTRY Month-End Rate	35,7630	36,3812	37,8337	38,3684	37,9005	39,5275	41,2031	42,8732	44,4841	46,1432	47,7434	49,3917
USDTRY Month-End Break-even	37,1064	37,5844	39,1900	39,8091	39,4084	41,0478	42,8425	44,5790	46,1951	47,9791	49,5798	51,3568
TRY Deposit Interest Rate	50,70	49,55	48,53	52,77	53,75	53,75	53,75	53,75	53,75	53,75	53,75	53,75
USD Deposit Interest Rate	1,80	1,73	1,89	2,25	1,96	1,96	1,96	1,96	1,96	1,96	1,96	1,96
TL Principal + Interest (Net)	₺3.714.897	₺3.762.580	₺3.923.716	₺3.986.612	₺3.945.763	₺4.109.909	₺4.289.601	₺4.463.468	₺4.625.277	₺4.803.897	₺4.964.173	₺5.142.094
USD Principal + Interest (Net)	\$100.115	\$100.110	\$100.120	\$100.143	\$100.125	\$100.125	\$100.125	\$100.125	\$100.125	\$100.125	\$100.125	\$100.125

Note: The table is based entirely on mathematical calculations and is not an exchange rate forecast or prediction! Taking into account the weighted average deposit interest rates applied by the banks stated in the table and taken from the CBRT website, the 1-month return of 100,000.-USD and its equivalent TL was rated, and the break-even rate at which the TL return and the USD return were equalized was calculated. The Forward rates on the top line are the rates that are the result of the mathematical calculation.

Current Prices in Energy, Metals and Agricultural Products Markets (24.04.2025):

Energy	Price	Day	%	Weekly	Monthly	YTD	YoY	Date
Crude Oil	58.380	▼ 0.860	-1.45%	-7.36%	-12.80%	-18.60%	-25.26%	May/02
Brent USD/Bbl	61.430	▼ 0.700	-1.13%	-6.64%	-12.42%	-17.70%	-25.95%	May/02
Natural gas USD/MMBtu	3.6670	<u>▲</u> 0.1880	5,40%	17,76%	-11.38%	0.94%	71.20%	May/02
Metals	Price	Day	%	Weekly	Monthly	YTD	YoY	Date
Gold USD/Loz	3239.25	<u>^</u> 1.99	0.06%	-2.43%	4.06%	23.43%	40.76%	May/02
Silver USD/Loz	32.006	▼ 0.432	-1.33%	-3.21%	0.32%	10.83%	20.57%	May/02
Copper USD/Lbs	4.6470	▲ 0.0607	1.32%	-3.99%	-3.25%	16.76%	1.98%	May/02
Steel CNY/T	3052.00	▲ 2.00	0.07%	-0.49%	-3.39%	-7.79%	-14.05%	Apr/30
Lithium CNY/T	67950	▼ 300	-0.44%	-2.86%	-8.18%	-9.46%	-38.51%	Apr/30
Iron Ore CNY	703.50	▼ 3.50	-0.50%	-3.43%	-9.52%	-9.69%	-21.48%	Apr/30
Platinum USD/t.oz	959.50	▲ 7.90	0.82%	-0.81%	2.54%	7.33%	-0.68%	May/02
HRC Steel	875.00	<u>*</u> 8.00	0.92%	-1.35%	-4.16%	23.41%	7.63%	May/02
Iron Ore	98.19	▼ 1.06	-1.07%	-1.73%	-5.75%	-5.23%	-16.81%	May/02
Titanium cny/kg	50.50	<u>▲</u> 1.00	2.02%	2.02%	5.21%	13.48%	-3.81%	Apr/30
Aluminum USD/T	2440.40	▲ 28.30	1.17%	0.12%	-0.64%	-4.35%	-4.49%	May/02
Agricultural	Price	Day	%	Weekly	Monthly	YTD	YoY	Date
Soybeans USd/Bu	1049.00	▲ 8.75	0.84%	-0.07%	3.71%	5.08%	-12.71%	May/02
Wheat USd/Bu	525.80	1 0.55	2.05%	-0.79%	-1.90%	-4.66%	-15.53%	May/02
Corn USd/BU	460.5432	▼ 3.7418	-0.81%	-3.80%	0.67%	0.45%	0.06%	May/02
Coffee USd/Lbs	390.21	▼ 3.36	-0.85%	-3.86%	1.00%	21.75%	91.04%	May/02
Cotton USd/Lbs	68.005	<u>▲</u> 2.483	3.79%	2.26%	4.94%	-0.53%	-12.73%	May/02
Cocoa usb/T	8930.54	▲ 161.82	1.85%	-5.03%	-3.33%	-22.36%	9.57%	May/02
Urea USD/T	470.25	▼ 3.00	-0.63%	6.88%	32.46%	39.33%	64.57%	May/02
Di-ammonium	640.00	▲ 0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.39%	10.82%	31.28%	May/01
Magnesium CNY/T	17600	▲ 0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.53%	-7.85%	Apr/30



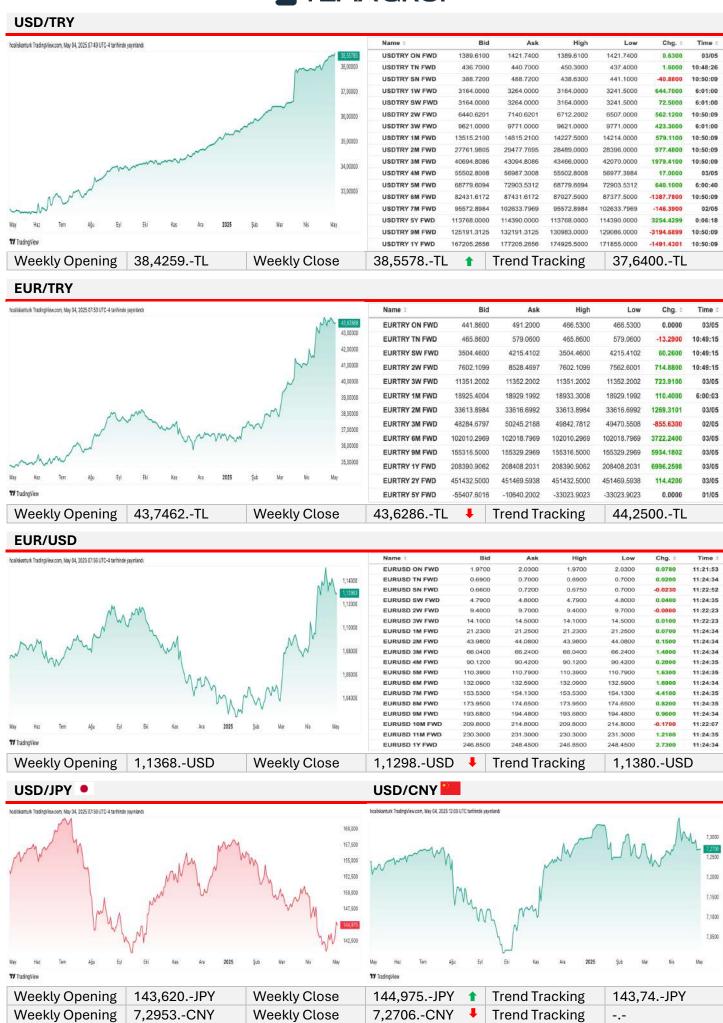




Weekly Outlook in Global Markets: 11.00 1 Sap 300 -1.42 % **57 10.50** 45.00 A DAX +2.84% 23246.00 41436.00 20204.50 2028.30 37285.00 5252.00 22.60 0.68 T GASOLINE RE +0.56% 115.03 -0.84 ¥ 10 YEAR NOT -0.73 % 111.23 -0.62 ¥ -0.56 % 0.86 V CRUDE OIL 1.45 % **61.45** 0257 HEATING OIL -1.25 % 1.9959 1.7850 3.6670 58.38 +0.11 \$ 5 YEAR NOTE +0.64% 108.42 -0.49 ¥ 2 YEAR NOTE -0.45 % 103.66 2.05 ▼ LUMBER 0.53 % **581.50** -0.25 ▼ -0.24 % 1.75 ▼ COFFEE 4.43 % 382.60 SUGAR 17.27 253.25 8914.00 +25.20 A SILVER +0.78% 32.18 PLATINUM 966.80 +1.78 FEEDER CAT +0.85% 296.90 99.45 3247.40 958.00 +8.00 A SOYBEAN M +0.76 % 296.90 0.18 V CORN 0.36 % 468.75 2.60 A SOYBEAN 0 0.88% 49.52 0.74% **543.00** 1058.25 12.96 693.30 +0.12% **0.6930** 0033 ▲ GBP -0.48 % 1.3270 0010 V CAD -0.08% 0.7252 +0.60% **0.6452** -0.19 ¥ EUR -0.19 % 1.1330 99.87 1.2161 0.5953 1 WEEK PERFORMANCE Natural Gas +17.7 +3.8 DAX Nasdaq 100 Nikkei 225 +3.43 +3.27 Russell 2000 +3.26 DJIA +2.94 +2.9 +2.86 S&P 500 Euro Stoxx 50 Palladium +2.27 +1.52 Live Cattle +0.88 Feeder Cattle +0.71 +0.62 Orange Juice +0.44 CAD CHF +0.23 -0.03 Soybeans -0.09 2 Year Note -0.15 5 Year Note -0.19 10 Year Note -0.25 -0.26 Ethanol -0.37Wheat NZD -0.44-0.47 -0.54 GBP Soybean Meal Canola -0.57 -0.58 Soybean oil **Platinum** -0.63 -0.6430 Year Bond -0.67**EUR** -0.74JPY -1.08 -1.55 Gold Lean Hogs -2.27 -2.45 Lumber Rough Rice -3.44 Silver Corn VIX 3.45 -3.82 -3.92 -3.97 Copper Gasoline RBOB -4.31 Coffee -5.01 -5.09 Sugar Cocoa -5.51 **Heating Oil** -5.65 **Ö**ats -6.75 -7.36 Crude Oil Brent Crude Oil WTI 2% 8% 10% 12%







TEMA GRUP Turkey 2-Year Bond (maturity date of 12.08.2026) US 2-Year Bond (maturity date 30.04.2027) turk TradingView.com, May 04, 2025 08:02 UTC-4 tarihinde yayınlandı 4.810% 4,400% 40,000% 4,200% 38,000% Weekly Opening TR 2 Years %45,04 Weekly Close %44,52 **Trend Tracking** U.S. 2 Year Weekly Opening Weekly Close **Trend Tracking** %3,766 %3,822 %4,45 BIST 100 (TRY) **BIST 100 (USD)** BIST100(TL) Weekly Opening Weekly Close **Trend Tracking** 9,457.25 9,167.58 9,360 BIST100(USD) Weekly Close 237,71 **Trend Tracking** Weekly Opening 245,97 243,00 ONS Gold (XAU/USD) ONS Silver (XAG/USD) hcaliskanturk TradingView.com, May 04, 2025 08:09 UTC-4 tarihinde yayınlandı













DXY (US Dola	r index)			VIX (Volatility) Index							
hoaliskamurk Trading/New.com, May 04, 2025 08:20 U	C-4 tarihinde yayınlandı	i ho	hoaliskenturk Trading/New.com, May 04, 2025 0T-21 UTC-5 terihinde yayırlarıdı								
way my	home was	MM	108,000		MM	mohm	\$0,00 45,00 40,00 35,00 30,00 25,00 15,00				
May Haz Tem Ağu	Eyi Bii Kas Ara 20	S Şub Mar I	Nis May Ma	ay Haz Tom Ağu	Eyl Eki	Kas Ara 2025 Şub	Mar Nis May				
17 TradingView			1	Y Trading View							
DXY	Weekly Opening	99,599	Weekly C	lose 100,036	1	Trend Tracking	104.44				
VIX	Weekly Opening	25,65	Weekly C	close 22,67	↓ 7	Trend Tracking					

VIV (Valatility) Inday

