





"Essentially, the issue is always between two points"

Weekly Financial and Economic Bulletin

June 09, 2025





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CBRT Financial Stability Report 2025-I (Real Sector Developments)):

- The ratio of total indebtedness of the real sector to GDP continues to decline in the recent period, mainly due to the decrease in TL debt of firms (Chart III.2.1). Although the ratio of TL debt to GDP of the real sector has decreased slightly due to the tight monetary policy and the constraints in TL loan growth in the recent period, FX debt has increased slightly due to low FX loan costs, it is thought that FX indebtedness growth will slow down in the upcoming period with the reduction of the growth limit on FX loans to 0.5% per month (Chart III.2.2).
- In the last 1 year, the ratio of real sector debt to GDP has decreased by 7.8 points, while the decline in the indebtedness of peer countries (0.34 points) is limited (Chart III.2.3). Turkey's real sector debt-to-GDP ratio is 39.7%, well below its peer country average (61.9%) (Chart III.2.4).

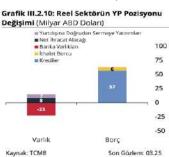


- External debt rollover ratios of real sector firms continued to increase despite a limited decline in March (Chart III.2.5). The improvement in the macroeconomic outlook, expectations and the continuation of the positive outlook in external financing conditions are also thought to be effective in this. In addition, FX loans and bond issuances from abroad also support the recent rise in the external debt rollover ratio (Chart III.2.6).
- While firms' financial leverage remained flat after the limited increase in FX debt and the slowdown in deposit growth, it is seen that it continues to remain at low levels when looking at it historically (Chart III.2.7). This also shows that real sector firms are resilient to tight financial conditions. The ratio of firms' net assets (assets-liabilities) to GDP has remained flat in the recent period (Chart III.2.8).



- The FX open position of the real sector continues to increase, but remains behind its highest level historically. In addition, the ratio of firms' open interest to annual export revenue has increased to 59%, but is still below its historical average (87%) (Chart III.2.9).
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- The corporate sector's short-term net FX position continued to decline, falling below its historical average and approaching USD 12 billion (Chart III.2.11).
- FX liquid assets of real sector firms are equal to 1.1 times their short-term FX liabilities, while FX deposits are equal to 0.6 times their short-term FX liabilities (Chart III.2.12).



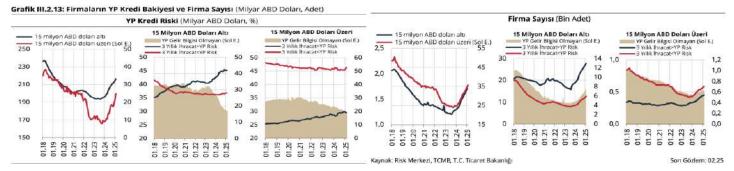








- Pursuant to the regulation made in May 2018, the access to FX loans of companies with FX credit risks of less than USD 15 million was linked to the export revenues of these companies for the last three years. FX loan utilization trends of firms with a risk of less than USD 15 million affected by the regulation and above USD 15 million affected by the regulation were analyzed using microdata (Chart III.2.13). Accordingly;
- FX credit risk of companies with FX credit risk of less than USD 15 million increased by 45% to USD 33.1 billion as of February 2025, which was USD 22.9 billion as of December 2023, while the number of companies using FX loans increased by 54% to over 34 thousand.
- As of December 2023, the credit risk of companies with FX credit risk of more than USD 15 million, which was USD 169 billion, increased by 18% to USD 200 billion, while the number of companies with FX loans increased by 30%.



- The share of SMEs in TL commercial loans increased, reaching 55% by April 2025. The share of SMEs in FX loans, which are dominated by corporate firms, also increased slightly to 13% (Chart III.2.14).
- Looking at access to financing according to foreign trade status, it is seen that net exporter firms have significantly increased their total loan growth adjusted for exchange rate effects as of the beginning of 2024 (Chart III.2.15).
- While the ratio of TL deposits to GDP of real sector firms continued to be above its historical average (8%) (Chart III.2.16), the ratio of FX deposits to GDP, including CCC accounts, declined to 5% as of February 2025. On the other hand, in March 2025, after the volatility in the financial markets, the ratio of FX deposits to GDP increased to 6%, as some of the companies switched to FX deposits. Accordingly, although there was some upward movement in the share of FX commercial deposits in total commercial deposits, the ratio of TL commercial deposits to total deposits remained above its historical average (51%) (Chart III.2.17).



- In the last 1 year, **FX loans obtained by the real sector** from within the country **grew by 62.5**%, while **the growth of TL loans remained at the level of 39%.** The growth rate of FX loans obtained by the real sector from abroad is lower. In addition, while the share of domestic issuances in the financing provided by the real sector from non-bank sources remained relatively flat, foreign issuances increased slightly. Due to the high course of TL financing costs, the real sector's issuances from abroad increased (Table III.2.1).
- The ratio of financial assets of the real sector to GDP continued to decline and stood at 15.3% as of April 2025 (Table III.2.2). The closures in CCC accounts continued to be reflected in the financial assets of the real sector, and the ratio of CCC accounts to GDP decreased from 2.2% in March 2024 to 0.1% in April 2025. On the other hand, following the increase in FX commercial deposits as of the beginning of 2025, the share of TL commercial deposits decreased slightly to 8.6%.

	03.24		12	12.24		3.25	Yıllıklandırılmış	The Marie
	Milyar	GSYİH'ye Oranı	Milyar TL	GSYİH'ye Oranı	Milyar TL	GSYIH'ye Oranı	Bûyûme (%)	Değişim (%)
I. Yurt İçi Kredileri (i+ii)	8.929,2	29,1	11.149,5	25,7	12.407,5	27,1	53,4	39,0
i. TL (A+B+C)	5.192,3	16,9	5.854,7	13,5	6.335,5	13,8	37,1	22,0
A. Banka	4.730,9	15,4	5.283,4	12,2	5.730,1	12.5	38.3	21,1
B. BDFK	349,5	1,1	430.8	1,0	455,5	1.0	25.0	30.3
C. ihraclar	111.9	0.4	140.5	0.3	150.0	0.3	29.7	34.0
IL YP (D+E)	3.736,9	12,2	5.294,8	12,2	6.072,0	13,2	73,0	62,5
ii, YP (ABD Dolari Karşıkğı)	115,8		150,1		160,8		31,7	38,8
D. Banka	111,4		144,9		154,9		30,6	39,1
E BDFK	4,5		5,2		5,9		62,7	31,6
II. Yurt Dışı Kredileri (Tahvi Dâhil)	3.010,3	9,8	3.466,0	8,0	3.977,8	8,7	73,5	32,1
II. Yurt Dışı Kredileri (ABD Dolorı Karsılığı)	93,3		98,2		105,3		32,1	12,9
Finansal Borç Toplamı (I+II)	11.939,6	38,9	14.615,5	33,7	16.385,3	35,7	58,0	37,2

	03.24		12	12.24 04.25		.25		
	Milyar TL	GSYİH Payı	Milyar TL	GSYİH Payı	Milyar TL	GSYİH Payı	4 Aylık Büyüme (Yıllıklandırılmış, %)	Değişim (%)
TL Ticari Mevduat	2.842	9,3	4.247	9,8	4.180	8,6	-4,7	47,0
KKM Hesapları	661	2,2	227	0,5	62	0,1	-97,9	-90,6
YP Ticari Mevduat	2.384	7,8	2.159	5,0	2.934	6,1	151,2	23,1
(Milyar ABD doları)	74		61		76		94,8	3,4
Kamu Borçlanma Araçları	54,4	0,2	57,1	0,1	76,4	0,2	139,6	40,4
Özel Sektör Borçlanma Araçları	114,5	0,4	159,8	0,4	202,6	0,4	103,8	76,9
Toplam Varlıklar	5.395	17,6	6.623	15,3	7.393	15,3	39,1	37,0

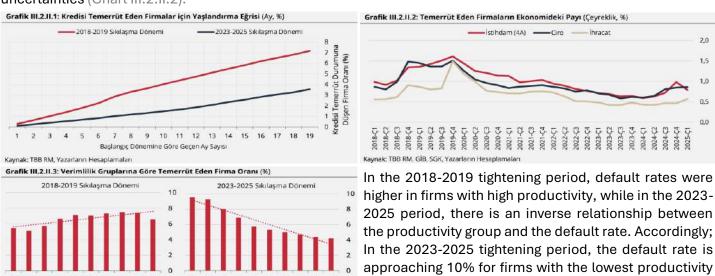




- While the number of private companies that employ at least one employee and make SSI premium payments on behalf of their employees is approaching 2 million as of the first quarter of 2025, the number of companies with stock commercial loans among these companies is approximately 750 thousand (Chart III.2.I.1). At the end of 2019, the share of companies with loans in the total increased from 21.9% to 38.1% as of the latest data. On a quarterly basis, the number of new firms entering the labor market increased rapidly during the 2021-23 monetary expansion period and reached the 80-85 thousand band, and although it declined slightly during the subsequent tightening period, it still continues at the level of 75 thousand (Chart III.2.I.2).
- When we look at the loan utilization of the companies entering the employment market in the period they entered and in the following quarter, the rate of those who used current loans in the relevant quarter or the next quarter among the companies that entered the employment market was 11.3%. Despite the monetary tightening, the tendency to use credit in new inflows remains high (Chart III.2.I.3). The average number of employees in companies using loans, which was approximately 23 people before the pandemic, decreased to 11 people as of the latest data (Chart III.2.1.4). This situation shows that there are a much larger number of micro/small enterprises in the credit market, the spread to the base in the credit market has strengthened, and there is no deterioration in this trend despite high interest rates.



- The probability of defaulting on the loans of firms that were financially healthy before the tightening in the following months is well below the 2018-2019 period in the 2023-2025 period (Chart III.2.II.1). In other words, approximately 7.2% of firms that were healthy in May 2018 defaulted in the following 19 months, while this rate was approximately 3.6% for healthy firms in May 2023. It is seen that the rate of default begins to increase about 6 months after the tightening begins. It is considered that the fact that real sector firms entered the 2023-2025 tightening period with low indebtedness, high liquidity, and high profitability compared to the previous tightening period increased the resilience of firms to financial shocks and reduced their probability of default.
- The share of defaulting firms in total employment increased significantly during the 2018-2019 tightening period and reached its highest level of 1.61% in the 4th quarter of 2019. This rate, which has declined since the beginning of 2020, increased slightly in 2024 with monetary tightening. While the share of defaulting companies in total turnover increased significantly during the 2018-2019 tightening period, the increase was quite limited in the last tightening period. While the share of defaulting firms in exports was around 1.5% in 2019, it decreased to less than 0.5% in the following periods, and increased to 0.57% in the first quarter of 2025 with the increase in global uncertainties (Chart III.2.II.2).



The last word: "White money is for black day!" Turkish proverb



in the sector and relatively low at 4% for firms with the

highest productivity (Chart III.2.II.3).

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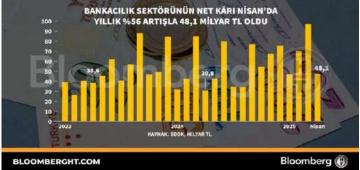
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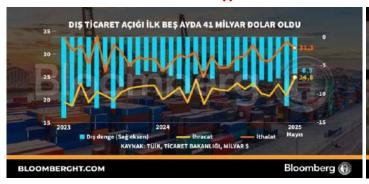
Weekly Economic Data:

- According to TurkStat data; While Industrial Production increased by 3.4% on a monthly basis in May, the ICI Manufacturing PMI Index, published by the Istanbul Chamber of Industry as a result of the research conducted with S&P Global, fell to 47.2.
- According to **BRSA** data; In April, the **Net Profit of the Banking Sector** increased by 56% year-on-year to **TL 48.1** billion.





- According to **TurkStat** data; **Foreign Trade Deficit** (Difference between Imports and Exports) decreased to **6.5** billion **USD** in May.
- According to **TurkStat** data; In May, **Consumer Price Inflation in Istanbul fell to 2.8%** on a monthly basis and rose to 46.6% on an annual basis.





- According to TurkStat data; In May, Consumer Price Inflation fell to 1.5% on a monthly basis and to 35.4% on an annual basis. Producer Price Inflation, on the other hand, decreased to 2.48% on a monthly basis and increased to 23.13% on an annual basis. However, on an annual basis, the CPI-PPI gap narrowed to 12.3%.





- According to TurkStat and CBRT data; While the CBRT's Weighted Average Funding Cost was 49% in May, the CBRT-CPI Interest Rate Spread increased to 13.6% as the CPI declined to 35.4% on an annual basis.
- According to **TurkStat** data; Compared to 2023, the share of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages in household consumption decreased to 18.1%, while the share of Housing and Rent increased to 26%.







- According to **TurkStat** data; In May, **Education was the highest year-on-year increase** in prices in Main Expenditure Groups with **71.67%**, while Clothing and Footwear with 14.12% increased the least. On a monthly basis, the **highest increase was in Clothing and Footwear with 6.97%**, while the **lowest increase in price was in Communication and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with -0.71%**.







Economic Data Released Last Week:

- In the US, the Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) for May was announced as 52.0, below the expectation (52.3) and above the previous (50.2).
- In the US, the ISM (Institute of Resource Management) Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) for May was announced as 48.5, below the expectation (49.3) and the previous (48.7).

 ★
- In the Eurozone, Consumer Price Inflation (CPI) for May came in at 1.9% year-on-year, below expectations (2.0%) and previously (2.2%).
- In the U.S., the April Job Openings and Staff Turnover Rate (JOLTS) (a survey conducted by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics to determine the number of job openings) came in at 7,391M, above expectations (7,110M) and the previous (7,200M).
- In the US, the ADP Non-Farm Payrolls (National Employment Report; the leading indicator prepared based on the payroll data of approximately 400,000 employees and released two days before the non-farm payrolls data) data for May were announced as 37K, below the expectation (111K) and the previous (60K).
- In the US, the Services Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) for May was announced as 53.7, above the expectation (52.3) and the previous (50.8) .
- In Canada, the Bank of Canada (BOC) announced the Policy Rate at 2.75, in line with expectations (2.75) and previous (2.75).
- In the US, the ISM (Institute for Resource Management) Non-Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) for May was announced as 49.9, below the expectation (52.0) and the previous (51.6).
- In the US, the weekly increase or decrease in Crude Oil Inventories was announced as -4,304M, below the forecast (-2,900M) and the previous (-2,795M). (If Crude Oil Inventories increase, crude oil prices fall. If Crude Oil Inventories fall, crude oil prices increase).
- In the Eurozone, the European Central Bank (ECB) announced the Policy Rate at 2.15, in line with the expectation (2.15) and below the previous (2.40).
- In the US, weekly Jobless Claims were announced as 247K, above the expectation (236K) and the previous (239K).★
- In the U.S., Average Hourly Earnings for May rose 0.4% month-on-month, above expectations (0.3%) and above expectations (0.2%).
- In the US, Non-Farm Payrolls for May was announced as 139K, above the expectation (126K) and below the previous (147K).
- In the US, the Unemployment Rate for May was announced as 4.2%, in line with the expectation (4.2%) and the previous (4.2%).

Time	Cur.	Imp.	Event	Actual	Forecast	Previous	Time	Cur.	Imp.	Event	Actual	Forecast	Previous
			Monday, June 2, 2025				Time	0 11.	mip.	Litoni	Notual	Toroust	TTOTTOGG
16:45	■ USD	* * *	S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (May)	52.0	52.3	50.2				Monday, June 9, 2025			
17:00	M USD	***	ISM Manufacturing PMI (May)	48.5	49.3	48.7	All Day	(+)	Holiday	Türkiye - Eid al-Adha			
17:00	wsD	* * *	ISM Manufacturing Prices (May)	69.4	70.2	69.8							
20:00	SD USD	* * *	Fed Chair Powell Speaks 4)				02:50	JPY	* * *	GDP (QoQ) (Q1)		-0.2%	0.6%
			Tuesday, June 3, 2025							Wednesday, June 11, 2025			
12:00	EUR	***	CPI (YoY) (May) P	1.9%	2.0%	2.2%				rreditestay, valle 11, 2020			
17:00	■ USD	***	JOLTS Job Openings (Apr)	7.391M	7.110M	7.200M	15:30	USD	***	Core CPI (MoM) (May)		0.3%	0.2%
			Wednesday, June 4, 2025							*********			
15:15	■ USD	***	ADP Nonfarm Employment Change (May)	37K	111K	60K	15:30	■ USD	* * *	CPI (YoY) (May)		2.5%	2.3%
16:45	■ USD	***	S&P Global Services PMI (May)	53.7	52.3	50.8	15:30	USD	**	CPI (MoM) (May)		0.2%	0.2%
16:45	I-I CAD	***	BoC Interest Rate Decision	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%			4114				
17:00	■ USD	***	ISM Non-Manufacturing PMI (May)	49.9	52.0	51.6	17:30	■ USD	***	Crude Oil Inventories			-4.304M
17:00	■ USD	* * *	ISM Non-Manufacturing Prices (May)	68.7	65.1	65.1	20:00	■ USD	***	10-Year Note Auction			4.342%
17:30	■ USD	***	Crude Oil Inventories	-4.304M	-2.900M	-2.795M				Thursday, June 12, 2025			
			Thursday, June 5, 2025				09:00	∰ GBP	***	GDP (MoM) (Apr)		-0.1%	0.2%
15:15	EUR	***	Deposit Facility Rate (Jun)	2.00%	2.00%	2.25%	03.00	JE COP	* * *	ODI (MOM) (API)		-0.1/0	0.270
15:15	EUR	***	ECB Interest Rate Decision (Jun)	2.15%	2.15%	2.40%	15:30	■ USD	$\dot{\pi}\dot{\pi}\dot{\pi}$	Initial Jobless Claims		241K	247K
15:30	■ USD	* * *	Initial Jobless Claims	247K	236K	239K	15:30	USD	***	PPI (MoM) (May)		0.2%	-0.5%
15:45	EUR	* * *	ECB Press Conference (i)				10.00	_ 000	N N N	,,,,,,,			
			Friday, June 6, 2025				20:00	USD	***	30-Year Bond Auction			4.819%
15:30	W USD	***	Average Hourly Earnings (MoM) (May)	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%			N-14 (45) (10)	Friday, June 13, 2025			
15:30	SD USD	* * *	Nonfarm Payrolls (May)	139K	126K	147K	00:00	EIID	444	Cormon CDI /MoM\ /Moss\		0.1%	0.4%
15:30	■ USD	***	Unemployment Rate (May)	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	09:00	= EUR	* * *	German CPI (MoM) (May)		0.176	0.470





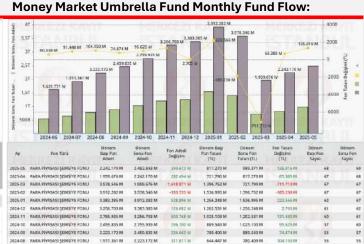
Weekly Central Registry Agency (CRA) Data:

- According to the Central Registry Agency (CRA) data, the number of investors in the stock market decreased to 6,529,855 people in the week of May 30 (previously 6,544,274), while the total amount of investments made was 13.49 trillion TL (previously 12.97 trillion TL). The number of investors in Mutual Funds was 5,594,584 (previously 5,570,787), while the total market capitalization of the invested funds was 5.82 trillion TL (previously 5.75 tril. TL).





Domestic-Foreign Equity Analysis: 72,50 64,45 62,25 61,91 67,91 62,46 63,03 62 93 64,88 65,64 63,89 63,72 63,82 64,23 59,30 5240 56,43 57,63 62.08 £ 70,00 53,04 57,37 58,79 62,47 63,03 62,26 64,47 65,39 52,96 63,72 63,94 E 60.00 -45.64 41.86 37,86 35,06 35,32 36,84 37,81 38,46 Yatırımcı 37,54 36,97 37,74 35,53 34,61 36,07 37,54 34,59 38,80 40,70 40.00 Uyruğu 29,94 31,21 36,36 38,20 37,24 36,70 36,92 35,42 34,35 35,13 36,28 34,31 35,08 38.11 30.00 35,54 ■ Yabanc Nominal Değeri (%) Portföy Değeri (%) Yerli Yerli Yabancı 83.24 16.76 64.97 35.03 Nominal Değeri (%) Portföy Değeri (%) Yatırımcı Uyruğu Nominal Deger (MTL) Portföy Değeri (MTL) Yerli 197.734 3.711.524 83,24 64.97 Yabancı 39.806 2.001.030 16,76 35,03 Toplam 237.540 5.712.554 100,00 100,00

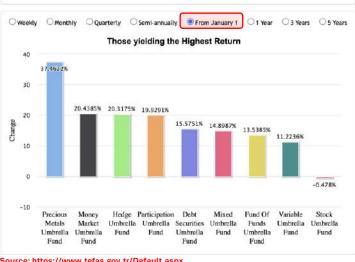


Source: https://www.vap.org.tr/yerli-yabanci-pay-senedi-analizi

Source: https://www.vap.org.tr/fon-turleri-bazinda-nakit-akisi Money Market Umbrella Fund top gainers:

The most profitable funds in Takasbank are: 1 Year Those yielding the Highest Return 59.3321% 47.9553% 42.0374% 40 Money Participation Market Umbrella Debt Hedge Mixed Fund Of Variable Metals Umbrella Securities Umbrella Umbrella Fund Umbrella Fund Fund Umbrella Umbrella Fund

Fund o	Fund Name	Manth ((%)	Months (Akonths (I (N)	From the beginning of the year (%)	1 Year (%)	yeors (%)	5 Years (%)
PPT	ATLAS PORTFÖY PARA PÎYASASI (TL) FONU	4.2217	12.1823	25.8468	21,2471	61,1623	*:	
PPN	NUROL PORTFOY PARA PRYASASI (TL) FONU	4.2913	12.2709	25.7757	21.1689	61.0211	204.9564	
GO6	FONERÍA PORTFÖY PARA PÍYASASI (TL.) FONU	4,0768	11.7289	25,5036	20,9442	60.5662	+1	- 6
HYV	HEDEF PORTFÖY PARA PIYASASI (TL.) FONU	4.2456	11.9449	25.4746	20.8694	60.4913	205.5803	- 3
KIE	TRIVE PORTFOY PARA PIYASASI (TL) FONU	4.0650	12.0377	25.3822	20.8198	60.4595		
BGP	AK PORTFÖY ÜÇÜNCÜ PARA PİYASASI (TL) FONU	4.2334	11.9460	25.4282	20.8347	60.4330	196.5860	299.9116
NRG	NEO PORTFÖY BİRİNCİ PARA PİYASASI FONU	4,1994	11.8068	25.3483	20.7758	60.3700	206.6665	-
IJV	ISTANBUL PORTFOY BIRINCI PARA PIYASASI (TL) FONU	4.1108	11,8061	25.4455	20.7029	60.3309	191.9451	
2BJ	ZİRAAT PORTFOY BAŞAK PARA PİYASASI (TL) FONU	4.2696	11.8362	25.2405	20.6231	60.0779	196.9103	
RPP	ROTA PORTFÖY PARA PÍYASASI (TL) FONU	4,1210	11,7279	25.1146	20.5744	60.0568	Z00.4981	
PRY	PUSULA PORTFÖY PARA PÍYASASI (TL.) FONU	4.3353	12.4360	25.7352	21.2466	60.0293	10	
AC4	PARDUS PORTFÖY PARA PIYASASI (TL) FON	4,1910	12.0396	25.5006	20.8987	59.9998	*6	
EIL	QINVEST ASSET MANAGEMENT MONEY MARKET FUND	4.1581	12.0468	25.4068	20.8946	59.9306	178.4427	279.7718
HVT	ALLBATROSS PORTFÖY BİRİNCI PARA PIYASASI (TL) FONU	4.3155	12.0657	25.5717	21.1063	59,9300	5/	
PPP	PERFORM PORTFÖY PARA PÍYASASI (TL) FONU	4.2715	11.7315	25.0967	20.5464	59.9263		1.0





Source: https://www.tefas.gov.tr/Default.aspx

Source: https://www.tefas.gov.tr/FonKarsilastirma.aspx



Weekly Central Bank (CBRT) Data:

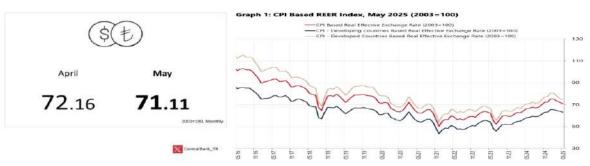
- According to the CBRT's Weekly Money and Banking Statistics, total TL deposits increased by TL 57.98 billion in the week of May 30, while FX deposits decreased by USD 0.52 billion on a parity-adjusted basis.
- On the **Securities** side, Net Changes in **Non-Residents' Portfolios**; While there was an **inflow of 93.2 million USD** in **Equities**, there was an **outflow of 333.5 million USD** in **GDDS** (Government Domestic Debt Securities).

Weekly Money and Banking Statistics

Residents' I	Deposits with B	anks	Securities		May 23, 2025 (million \$)	May 30, 2025
			Statistics	Net Transactions Total		1,255.4
	TRY Deposit	FX Deposit		Domestic Market Total	3532	-243.6
	(billion t)	(billion \$)	Non-Residents' Holdings of	Shares	13.2	93.2
May 30, 2025	12,780.94	191.84	Securities (Net Transaction)	CDOS*	148.4	-333.5
May 23, 2025	12,722.96	193.09		Other Domestic Market Issuances	191,6	-3.3
Weekly Change	57.98	-1.25	June 5, 2025	International Market Total	-62.1	1,499.1
Parity-Adjusted		-0.52		General Government Issuances	-261.7	1,556.8
Weekly Change		-0.52		Other International Market Issuances	199.6	-57.7
Share in Total	63.08%	36.92%	Turnite consumer	* Outright Hunchase		CentralBank_TR

- According to CBRT data; In May, the CPI-based Real Effective Exchange Rate fell to 71.11, while the D-PPI-based Real Effective Exchange Rate decreased to 93.09. (It is calculated by taking the weighted geometric average of the ratio of the price level of our country to the price levels of the countries with which we do foreign trade. The increase in the real effective exchange rate shows that the TL has appreciated in real terms, in other words, the price of Turkish goods in terms of foreign goods has increased. Indices are calculated on the basis of (2003=100).







- According to the **concordat data**, the **number** of companies that took a temporary grace decision **decreased to**185 in May, while the number of companies that took a final deadline decision was 164. While the total number was

379 in May, the number of companies that received concordat in 2025 increased to 1773 in total.

Kaynak: https://www.konkordatotakip.com/



- According to CBRT data, the amount of bounced cheques increased to 11,311,379,670.-TL (previously 15,679,099,660.-TL) in May, while the number of bounced ccheques increased to 13,932 (previously 22,566).

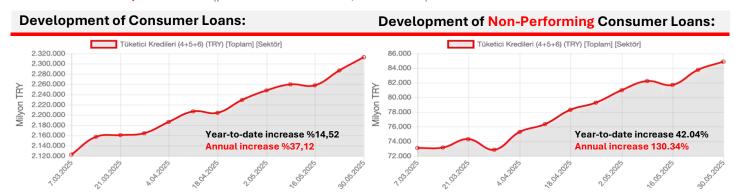




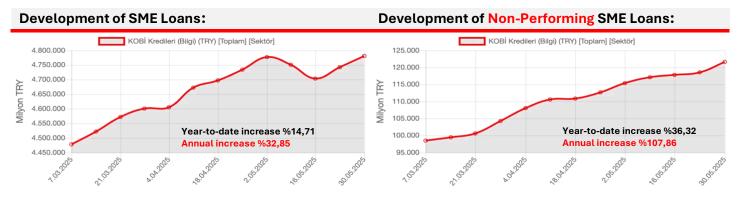




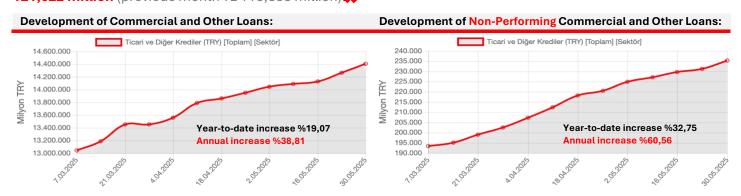
- According to BRSA data; As of May 30, the total number of Personal Credit Cards used increased to TL 2,180,624 million (previous month TL 2,080480 million), while the amount of Non-Performing Retail Credit Cards increased to TL 87,220 million (previous month TL 82,329 million).



- According to BRSA data; As of May 30, the total amount of Consumer Loans disbursed increased to TL 2,312,738 million (previous month TL 1,621,285 million), while the amount of Non-Performing Consumer Loans increased to TL 84,876 million (previous month TL 79,912 million).



- According to BRSA data; As of May 30, the total amount of SME Loans disbursed increased to TL 4,781,011 million (previous month TL 4,777,157 million), while the amount of Non-Performing SME Loans increased to TL 121,622 million (previous month TL 115,388 million)



- According to BRSA data, as of May 30, the total amount of Commercial and Other Loans disbursed increased to TL 14,405,143 million (previous month TL 14,044,612 million), while the amount of Non-Performing Commercial and Other Loans increased to TL 235,279 million (previous month TL 224,859 million). Source: https://www.bddk.org.tr/BultenHaftalik/

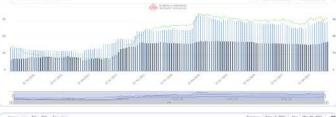






Weighted average loan and deposit rates for the week of 30.05.2025 published by the CBRT:

Weighted Average Interest Rates Applied to Loans Granted by Banks	23.05.2025	30.05.2025
Personal (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	71,23	73,39
Personal (TRY)(Including Real Person Overdraft Account)(Flow Data, %)	73,31	74,24
Vehicle (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	46,50	44,90
Housing (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	42,76	43,56
Commercial (TRY)(Flow Data, %)	62,83	61,51
Commercial Loans (EUR)(Flow Data, %)	7,26	7,17
Commercial Loans (USD)(Flow Data, %)	8,97	8,26
Commercial Loans (TRY)(Excluding Cor. Overdraft Acc. and Cor. Credit Cards)(Flow Data, %)	59,18	58,05
Consumer Loan (TRY)(Personal+Vehicle+Housing)(Flow Data, %)	68,55	69,67
Consumer Loan (TRY)(Per.+Vehicle+Housing)(Inc. Real Per. Overdraft Acc.)(Flow Data, %)	72,32	72,88



Consumer Loan (TRY)(Per.+Vehicle+Housing)(Inc. Real Per. Overdraft Acc.)(Flow Data, %)	72,32	72,88
Weighted Average Interest Rates Applied to Deposits Opened by Banks	23.05.2025	30.05.2025
Up to 1 Month (EUR Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,28	1,22
Up to 3 Months (EUR Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,07	1,21
Total (EUR Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,20	1,21
Up to 1 Month (TRY Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	56,27	56,58
Up to 3 Months (TRY Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	59,21	59,32
Total (TRY Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	56,94	57,24
Up to 1 Month (USD Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,81	1,95
Up to 3 Months (USD Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,66	2,17
Total (USD Deposits)(Flow Data, %)	1,78	2,03



Source: https://evds2.tcmb.gov.tr/index.php?/evds/serieMarket/#collapse_3

Break-even points of 100,000.-USD with TL and USD returns:

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
USDTRY Month-End FWD Rate	29,8665	31,4399	33,0800	34,3952	36,0271	37,7462	39,5166	41,2812	42,9832	44,7362	46,4271	48,1686
USDTRY Month-End Rate	35,7630	36,3812	37,8337	38,3684	39,0626	37,7462	39,5166	41,2812	42,9832	44,7362	46,4271	48,1686
USDTRY Month-End Break-even	37,1064	37,5844	39,1900	39,8091	40,7015	39,2772	41,1745	43,0131	44,7266	46,6131	48,3102	50,1895
TRY Deposit Interest Rate	50,70	49,55	48,53	52,77	56,58	56,58	56,58	56,58	56,58	56,58	56,58	56,58
USD Deposit Interest Rate	1,80	1,73	1,89	2,25	1,95	1,95	1,95	1,95	1,95	1,95	1,95	1,95
TL Principal + Interest (Net)	63.714.897	£3.762.580	£3.923.716	£3.986.612	£4.075.201	\$3.932.598	64.122.568	£4.306.654	£4.478.220	\$4.667.097	£4.837.021	₺5.025.184
USD Principal + Interest (Net)	\$100.115	\$100.110	\$100.120	\$100.143	\$100.124	\$100.124	\$100.124	\$100.124	\$100.124	\$100.124	\$100.124	\$100.124

Note: The table is based entirely on mathematical calculations and is not an exchange rate forecast or prediction! Taking into account the weighted average deposit interest rates applied by the banks stated in the table and taken from the CBRT website, the 1-month return of 100,000.-USD and its equivalent TL was proportioned, and the break-even rate at which the TL return and the USD return were equalized was calculated. The Forward rates on the top line are the rates that are the result of the mathematical calculation.

Energy	Price	Day	%	Weekly	Monthly	YTD	YoY	Date
Crude Oil	63.173	▼ 0.237	-0.37%	2.60%	11.05%	-11.54%	-14.34%	12:15
Brent USD/Bbi	65.418	▼ 0.211	-0.32%	2.18%	9.12%	-11.95%	-16.18%	12:15
Natural gas	3.6800	▼ 0.042	-1.13%	3.46%	3.66%	1.29%	33.48%	12:15
Metals	Price	Day	%	Weekly	Monthly	YTD	YoY	Date
Gold ISD/Loz	3361.84	▲ 8.3	0.25%	2.09%	0.61%	27.84%	42.46%	12:15
Silver JSD/Loz	34.504	▼ 0.016	-0.05%	4.52%	6.00%	19.33%	14.83%	12:15
Copper USD/Lbs	4.8612	▲ 0.0255	0.53%	4.39%	4.61%	22.19%	5.58%	12:15
Steel DNY/T	2963.00	▲ 32.00	1.09%	-1.98%	-3.64%	-10.48%	-14.31%	Jun/04
Lithium cny/T	60250	▼ 50	-0.08%	-2.03%	-10.21%	-19.72%	-40.64%	Jun/04
ron Ore CNY	701.00	▼ 5.00	-0.71%	0.21%	-1.75%	-10.01%	-15.03%	Jun/04
Platinum /SD/Loz	1082.10	▲ 10.5	0.98%	0.78%	12.15%	20.19%	7.09%	12:15
HRC Steel	866.01	▼ 3.99	-0.46%	3.72%	-1.02%	22.15%	16.72%	11;54
ron Ore	95.30	▼ 0.65	-0.68%	-4.20%	-2.17%	-8.02%	-11.51%	Jun/03
Fitanium cny/kg	50.50	▲ 0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	13.48%	-0.98%	Jun/04
Aluminum JSD/T	2486.45	▲ 13.85	0.56%	0.64%	2.55%	-2.56%	-5.18%	12:15
Agricultural	Price	Day	%	Weekly	Monthly	YTD	YoY	Date
Soybeans ISd/Bu	1044.16	▲ 3.41	0.33%	-0.65%	0.35%	4.35%	-11.46%	12:15
Wheat JSd/Bu	537.35	<u> 1.35</u>	0.25%	0.90%	4.04%	-2.98%	-17.27%	11:56
Corn usa/Bu	440,8431	<u>A</u> 2.3431	0.53%	-2.43%	-1.45%	-4.02%	0.18%	11:56
Coffee USc/Lbs	344.70	▲ 4.85	1.43%	-3.33%	-14.25%	6.04%	46.54%	12:15
Cotton	65.762	▼ 0.21	-0.32%	0.88%	-1.67%	-3.63%	-11.38%	12:15
Cocoa ISD/T	9790.33	▲ 35.5	0.36%	0.99%	12.71%	-15.20%	1.25%	12:15
Jrea ISD/T	355.00	▼ 2.50	-0.70%	-22.19%	-25.50%	5.19%	23.48%	Jun/03
Di-ammonium	696.00	▲ 3.50	0.51%	4.82%	8.75%	20.52%	31.94%	Jun/03
Magnesium NY/T	17600	▼ 100	-0.57%	-1.68%	0.00%	3.53%	-10.20%	Jun/04

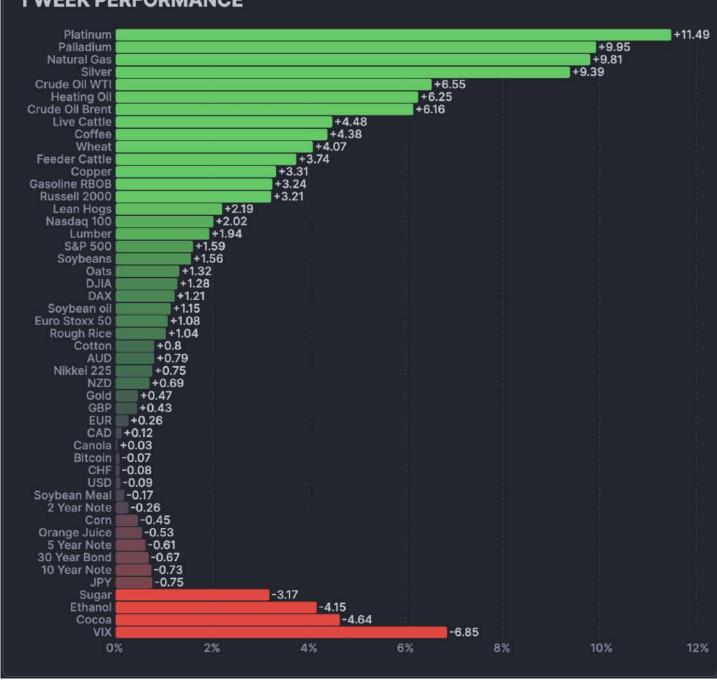




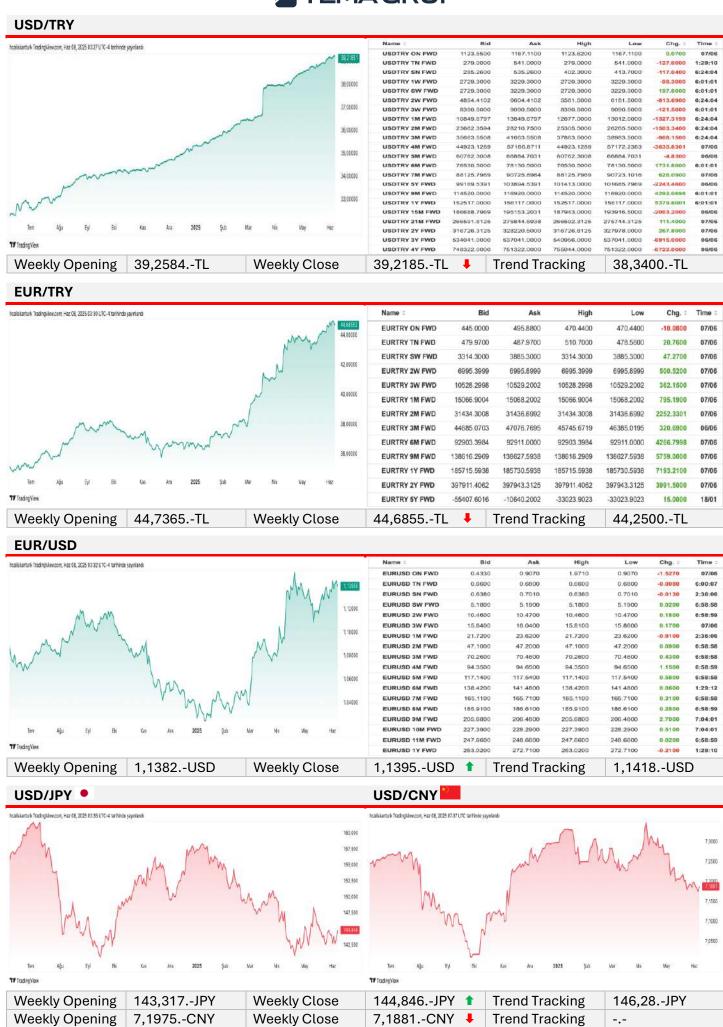
Weekly Outlook in Global Markets:



1 WEEK PERFORMANCE









Turkey 2-Year Bond (maturity date of 12.08.2026) US 2-Year Bond (maturity date 31.05.2027) hoalistanturk TradingView.com Haz CE, 2025 G3:38 UTC-4 tarihinda yavrilandi hoaliskanturk TradingView.com. Haz CB, 2025 03:39 UTC-4 tarihinde yavmandi 4,800% 44,020% 4,600% 42,000% 4,400% 4.200% 3 600% TR 2 Years Weekly Opening **Trend Tracking** %41,49 Weekly Close %40,72 U.S. 2 Year Weekly Opening %3,912 Weekly Close **Trend Tracking** %4,45 %4,037 **BIST 100 (TRY) BIST 100 (USD)** hoalistanturk Tradingview.com Haz 08, 2025 10:41 UTC+3 tailhinde vannandi hcalistanturk TradingView.com, Haz CB, 2025 10:42 UTC+3 tarihinde yayınlandı 10,430.00 10/000/00 **Trend Tracking** BIST100(TL) Weekly Opening 9.012,94 Weekly Close 9.486,56 9,410 Weekly Opening **Trend Tracking** BIST100(USD) 233,48 Weekly Close 241,13 1 237,00 ONS Gold (XAU/USD) **ONS Silver (XAG/USD)** calistanturk TradingView.com, Haz 08, 2025 03:44 L/TC-4 tarihinde yayınlandı kanturk Tradingview.com, Haz 08, 2025 03:45 LTC-4 tarihinda yayınland 3.000.00 32,000 31,000 33,000 29.000 28,000 2,400.60 XAU/USD Weekly Opening 3.328,10.-USD Weekly Close 3.310,59.-USD | Trend Tracking 3,257.-USD XAG/USD Weekly Opening 35,977.-USD 1 Trend Tracking 33,151.-USD Weekly Close 32,60.-USD Gold - Silver (XAU-XAG) **Gold/Silver Ratio** ncaliskanturk Tradingvlew.com Haz CR, 2025 07-46 UTC tarbinde yayınlan 104,660 3600 3000 1800 1200

99,16

Trend Tracking

XAU/XAG

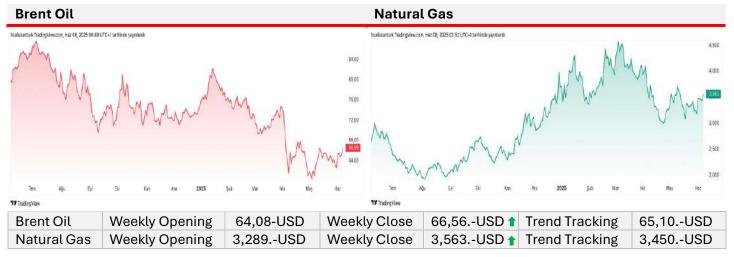
Weekly Opening

Weekly Close

91,978

100,264







DXY (US dolar	Index) Index			VIX (Volati	ilite) Index		
hoaliskanturk Tradingview.com, Haz 06, 2025 03:54 UTC-4	I tarihinde yayınlandı			hoaliskanturk TradingWew.com, Har CE, I	2025 02:55 LTC-5 tarihinde yayınlarıdı		
myny			108,600 106,600 104,600 102,000 102,000		Mulling	mand	55,00 45,00 45,00 35,00 35,00 25,00 25,00 25,00 25,00
Tem Ağu Eyl	Bo Kas Ara 2025 Şub	Var Nis Vay	Haz	Ten Ağu	Eyl Bi Kas Ara	2025 Şab Mar Nis	May Hac
19 Trading View				TY Trading View			
DXY	Weekly Opening	99,115	Weekly	Close	99,202	Trend Tracking	104.44

Weekly Close

16,78

Trend Tracking

calistanturk Trading/New.com, Haz OB, 2025 07:56 UTC faithinde yayınlandı		2025 W23 3,397.6	- Freightos Baltic Index [FBX] - Glo O = 1,166.85	obal Container Index (Weekly)
	M. /	1,800 to-	MacroMicro	My M
Ten Ağu Eyl Eli Kas ∀ Trading'View	27 2025 ŞID Mbr	800 No May Hoz	20'18 2019 2020 20	21 2072 2633 2034 2035
Baltic Dry	Weekly Opening	1.422USD	Weekly Close	1.633-USD 1
Freightos	Weekly Opening	2,230.75USD	Weekly Close	3,397.60-USD 1

VIX

Weekly Opening

20,00